

A decorative graphic on the left side of the teal banner, consisting of a grid of white hexagons. Some hexagons contain icons: a blue atom, a globe, and a laboratory flask. Lines extend from the hexagons to the right, pointing towards the text.

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THE IMPORTANCE OF CREATING FREE ECONOMIC ZONE OF TOURIST AND PRACTICAL BASES IN UZBEKISTAN

Annotatsiya: The article describes the free economic zones in Uzbekistan have learned, based on the experience in the world of tourism reflected in the creation of free economic zones and practical grounds.

Keywords: free economic zone, tourism in the free economic zone, stages of the project to create a free economic zone

Today the development of the tourism industry is one of the growing areas. Not only all over the world, but the country is also developing in this sector. Uzbekistan Eurasian geopolitical location for tourists in the region of the new opportunities in the development of international and domestic tourism is important. The rich potential of natural raw materials, the availability of labor resources, political stability and the existence of a network of relations and international airlines that allow the development of all forms of tourism in the country. Rang- diverse natural and climatic conditions, landscape and warm climate allows to receive tourists throughout the year [1, 5]. The tourism sector, which for comfort of tourists in the region by the establishment of free economic zones of tourist traffic, as well as the development of the economy.

Free economic zone (FEZ) is a business and other economic activities to deal with conditions more favorable than usual, with clearly defined borders and a special legal regime (system) in a sovereign country. FEZ - investments in different regions of the country's economy and the development of low - waste and waste of resources to handle the more advanced technologies, to influence the international communication and cooperation in order to create favorable conditions for taxation, currency, customs, and so the regulation of specific procedures and conditions establish conditions for the sum of legal norms [2].

FEZ can be divided into 4 the most important feature, which is a territory whose benefits system, the status of the enclave, and not interfere with the economic activity of state bodies or more economic freedom. World experience shows that this is very important in the fourth. Without the separation of the region fulfilled. Of course, the businessman and the necessary incentives for investors, but they do not have freedom of movement more than in other parts of the country, the best results can be achieved. National economic environment requires a much different environment. However, lies in the degree of freedom in the center of this feature. The most important feature of the free economic zone can be described as follows: if possible, the state and the market will be less.

FEZ countries won independence, just like the development of the market and strengthening the economic independence of weapons of increasing the welfare of the people. Tourist creation of free economic zones in the Republic of Uzbekistan is based on the study of theoretical and methodological problems of Karimov's works, adopted by the Parliament and the Government of the Republic of reform laws, regulations and other legal documents [3, 5-8].

Based on the experience of the world stages of the project to create FEZ



Operating in the countries of the world tour a few of the free economic zones. They are European, African and Asian countries, tourist areas, for each of them, depending on geographical location. For example, a mole of the Republic of Altai, Russia, Spain, Tunisia, the free economic zone, China Haikou , Adjara and Kabuleti in Georgia operating in free economic zones for tourists .

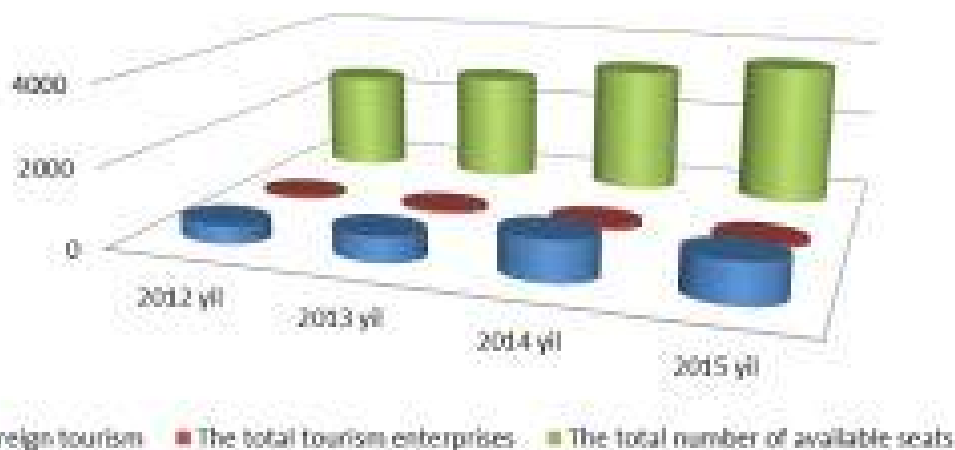
Spain Male 'Free love' declared goal: love chapter of freedom, attracting many tourists from this region. Tunisia's GDP is half of tourism, the country of 4 million tourists. 44 thousand people employed in tourism, in addition to 300 thousand people employed in tourism-related sectors. Tourism in the free economic zone of the Republic of Altai, Russia. His objective: the creation of FEZ in providing innovative growth in Russia. These investors new products, technologies, providing new jobs. The aim: to meet the highest standards in the world, to create the best companies and EIH [4].

I can come to the conclusion based on the information transmitted TEIH, first of all will directly improve the economy of the country, increase the share of tourism in the country's GDP and is one of the foreign countries with the protocol.

Today, there are "Navoi free industrial and economic zone" and "Angren special industrial zone", "Jizzakh special industrial zone" FEZ's organization. April 25 , 1998 , in accordance with their activities , "free trade zone" of the law , adopted on April 30 , 1998 , "Foreign investments" , "On guarantees of the rights of foreign investors and protect them measures" and are regulated by a number of other documents .

FEZ creation of the inflow of direct foreign investments and increase their volumes in the economy. Today, according to the development of the tourism sector in the past years, the development of the area.

The dynamics of the development of tourism enterprises



(“Uzbek tourism” national company based on research development)

European, Asian and African countries to create free economic zones in Uzbekistan learned experience of tourism know what a critical need, and once again you can be sure that it is effective. Today, a number of factors tourist complicates the issue of the creation of a free economic zone in Uzbekistan. These include:

- Geographical location of our tourism sector has been growing sharply today, the US, Japan is very far from the location;
- The problem of lack of capital;
- Strategic Resources of the problem.

Today, the issue of the further liberalization of the economy has become the main task. In the next few years given attention to the development of the following three things:

- The free movement of entrepreneurs to organize the party liberal politics;
- Administration, local government bodies, to strengthen the self-governing bodies;
- Development of small and medium-sized businesses in the economy.

The above factors in the development of tourism for the creation of free economic zones can serve as a practical basis. FEZ creation, the benefits are important, but economic freedom, first and foremost, freedom of entrepreneurial activity is important. These freedoms all over the country at once. There are two important reasons:

- ✓ existence of a risk of loss of the entire economic mechanism of regulation at the national level;
- ✓ society a lot of institutional inertia, conservative.

Therefore, the government is pursuing a policy of zonal freedom issue to determine the territory in which the branch network or to the benefits and privileges. In conclusion, individual freedom in an area known given the development of society and the state. The creation of free economic zones of tourist and step - by - step of the process to come.

The author believes that the main purpose of the creation of free economic zones of tourist development of tourism in the republic, rich in historical monuments of the ancient world to promote the city as well as the increase of the share of this sector in the economy. For the development of the tourism sector in the area of Bukhara, mainly to increase the number of tourist resources, that is just not limited to historical sources, the construction of tourist facilities. Then on the concept of free economic zones of tourist regions effective development of certain crises that opinion.

Tourist proposals for the creation of free economic zones are notified:

- First of all, not the center of the city of Bukhara, but also increase the flow of tourists to the sights in the provinces for road maintenance;

- Attention paid to historical places not only in the region, but also to optimize the new buildings of the modern tourism activities;

- The tourist market demand we have learned, if demand in the tourism sector to carry out the same actions for the development of the sector, does not offer the service, but above all how the service levels required by consumers have learned to develop it for tourism to improve marketing;

Thus, Uzbekistan, in particular, in order to improve the tourism industry in Bukhara, tourism contribution to the tourism economy of the country and the creation of a free economic zone for tourism at local, national and international level, such as the establishment of the implementation of the measures recommended.

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