

**O‘ZBEKISTON RESPUBLIKASI
OLIY VA O‘RTA MAXSUS TA‘LIM VAZIRLIGI
ISLOM KARIMOV NOMIDAGI
TOSHKENT DAVLAT TEXNIKA UNIVERSITETI**

XORIJIY TIL

INGLIZ TILIDA PREDLOGLAR

O‘QUV-USLUBIY QO‘LLANMA

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Sagatova Sh.B. “Ingliz tilida predloglar”. Bakalavriyat talabalari uchun o‘quv-uslubiy qo‘llanma. – Toshkent, ToshDTU, 2019. 62 b.

Ushbu o‘quv uslubiy qo‘llanma ingliz tili grammatikasi bo‘yicha mashqlarni o‘z ichiga olgan. O‘qituvchi va talabalarga mo‘ljallangan bo‘lib, hozirgi zamon chet tilini organish va aynan bakalavriyat talabalariga mo‘ljallangan.

Qo‘llanmada qisqacha nazariy tushuncha va zarur ma’lumotlar keltirilgan va asosan predloglar haqida ma’lumot berilgan.

Islom Karimov nomidagi Toshkent davlat texnika universiteti ilmiy-uslubiy kengashi tomonidan nashrga tavsiya etilgan

Taqrizchilar: Nazarova D.O. - O‘zMU “Tabiiy yo‘nalishlar bo‘yicha chet tillar” kafedrası
Rasulova S. – ToshDTU “Chet tillar” kafedrası

KIRISH

Ma'lumki, grammatika qoidalarini bilmaydigan ko'p kishilar ham o'z ona tillarida bexato so'zlashadilar. Chet tilini o'rganishda faqat so'zlashuv nutqida muntazam mashq qilishgina emas, balki shu til grammatikasidan ma'lum bilimga ham ega bo'lish talab qilinadi.

Grammatika til sistemasining asosini tashkil qilganligi sababli, til sistemasi uchun asosiy modellarni yaratadi. Bu modellar tilning grammatik modellari hisoblanib, ular o'z navbatida morfologik va sintaktik modellarga bo'linadi.

O'quv-uslubiy qo'llanmadan "ingliz tili" darsligiga ilova sifatida foydalanish mumkin. Talabalarning mustaqil ishlashlari uchun tuzilgan. Texnika oliy o'quv yurtlari talabalariga mo'ljallangan bo'lib, ingliz tili fani fonetikasini boshlang'ich bosqichidan o'rganish uchun tayyorlangan bo'lib, bakalavriat talabalari foydalanishi mumkin.

O'quv-uslubiy qo'llanmaning asosiy maqsadi og'zaki nutq malakalarini rivojlantirish, gapirish, grammatik, fonetik va leksik hamda stilistik materiallarni mustahkamlashdir.

OLD QO‘SHIMCHA (THE PREPOSITION)

1. Old qo‘shimcha deb ot (yoki olmoshning) gapdagi boshqa so‘zlarga munosabatini ko‘rsatuvchi yordamchi so‘zlarga aytiladi. Ingliz tilida kelishik qo‘shimchalari yo‘qligi uchun ular ko‘p hollarda o‘zbek tilidagi kelishik qo‘shimchalari vazifasini bajaradi:

He lives in London.	U Londonda yashaydi.
He is sitting under a tree.	U daraxt ostida o‘tiribdi.
After dinner he went to the library.	U tushlikdan keyin kutubxonaga bordi.
He came with his brother.	U akasi bilan keldi.

2. Har bir old qo‘shimcha bir nechta mustaqil ma’nolarda kelishi mumkin.

Masalan, **in** old qo‘shimchai quyidagi ma’nolarda ishlatiladi:

a) *-da* (joyga nisbatan ishlatiladi):

He lives **in** London. U Londonda yashaydi.

b) *-da* (vaqtga nisbatan ishlatiladi, oy va yil oldida):

He will arrive **in** May. U may oyida keladi.

c) *keyin* ma’nosida:

He will return **in** an hour.
U bir soatdan keyin qaytib keladi.

d) *-da, ichida, mobaynida*:

The house was built **in** three months.

Uy uch oy ichida qurildi.

3. Ko‘p hollarda u yoki bu old qo‘shimchaning ishlatilishi undan oldin kelayotgan fe’lga, sifatga yoki otga bog‘liq bo‘ladi. Masalan, **to depend** fe’li o‘zidan keyin **on** old qo‘shimchasini talab qiladi:

It doesn't **depend on** me.
Bu menga bog'liq emas.

To laugh fe'li o'zidan keyin **at** old qo'shimchasini talab qiladi:

He **laughed at** me.
U mening ustimdan kuldi.

Sure sifati o'zidan keyin **of** old qo'shimchasini talab qiladi:

He was **sure of** it.
U bunga amin edi.

Objection oti o'zidan keyin **to** old qo'shimchasini talab qiladi:

I have no **objection to** that.
Menda bunga e'tiroz yo'q.

4. Ba'zi fe'llar turli old qo'shimchalar bilan kelganda, ma'nosi o'zgarib kelishi mumkin:

He is **looking at** the child. U bolaga qarayapti.

He is **looking for** the child. U bolani izlayapti.

He is **looking after** the child. U bolaga qarayapti (g'amxo'rlik qilayapti).

5. Old qo'shimchalar ko'pgina iboralar va birikmalar tarkibiga kiradi — **in vain** behuda, bekorga, **at last** nihoyat, **for ever** umrbod, abadiy, **on the one (other) hand** bir (boshqa) tomondan va boshqalar.

6. Old qo'shimchalar quyidagi guruhlarga bo'linadi:

a) sodda (**in, to, at**, va hokazo);

b) qo'shma (**into, upon, throughout** va boshqalar.);

c) old qo'shimcha vazifasini bajaruvchi so'zlar guruhi: (**according to, by me ans of, instead of, in front of** va hokazo).

SHAKLI RAVISHLAR BILAN MOS KELUVCHI OLD QO'SHIMCHALAR

1. Ba'zi old qo'shimchalarning shakllari ravishlar bilan mos keladi. Old qo'shimchalarni ravishlardan ularning gapdagi vazifasiga qarab ajratish mumkin. Old qo'shimchalar otlar (olmoshlar) bilan gapdagi boshqa so'zlar o'rtasidagi munosabatni bildirib keladi. Ular mustaqil so'zlar emas, yordamchi so'zlardir va urg'u olmaydi. Ravishlar esa fe'llarni aniqlaydi. Ular mustaqil so'zlar bo'lib urg'u oladi:

Old qo'shimchalar	Ravishlar
He went up stairs. U zinadan yuqoriga chiqdi.	I looked up and saw an aeroplane flying very low. Men yuqoriga qaradim va juda past uchayotgan samolyotni ko'rdim.
Before the war he lived in London. Urushdan oldin u Londonda yashagan.	I have read this book before . Men bu kitobni oldin o'qiganman.
We shall go there after dinner. Biz u yerga tushlikdan keyin boramiz.	I never saw him after . Keyin men uni hech qachon ko'rmadim.

2. Ba'zi old qo'shimchalarga mos keluvchi ravishlar (**in, on, up, down, by** va boshqalar) ba'zi fe'llar bilan birikib kelib yangi ma'no beradi va qo'shma fe'llarni yasaydi. Ushbu holda ravishlar mustaqil so'z bo'lmasa ham urg'u oladi:

Put on your coat.

He **gets up** very early.

Come in, please.

Go on reading.

Turn off the light.

Paltoyingizni kiying.

U juda erta turadi.

Marhamat, kiring.

O'qishni davom ettiring.

Chiroqni o'chiring.

Old qo'shimchalarga mos keluvchi ravishlar shu old qo'shimchalar bilan birga o'rganiladi.

OLD QO‘SHIMCHANING GAPDAGI O‘RNI

1. Old qo‘shimchalar ot yoki olmoshdan oldin keladi. Agar otning aniqlovchisi bo‘lsa, old qo‘shimcha shu aniqlovchidan oldin keladi:

He works **at a factory**.

U fabrikada ishlaydi.

He works **at a large factory**.

U katta fabrikada ishlaydi.

2. Ammo quyidagi hollarda old qo‘shimcha o‘zi qarashli bo‘lgan so‘zning oldida emas, gapning oxirida keladi (fe‘ldan keyin keladi, agar to‘ldiruvchi bo‘lsa, to‘ldiruvchidan keyin keladi):

a) ko‘chirma va o‘zlashtirma so‘roq gaplarda, old qo‘shimcha **what, who (m), which** olmoshlariga yoki **where** ravishiga qarashli bo‘lganda gapning oxirida fe‘ldan keyin agar to‘ldiruvchi bo‘lsa, to‘ldiruvchidan keyin kelishi mumkin. Ammo old qo‘shimcha so‘roq so‘zlardan oldin ham kelishi mumkin:

What are you looking **at**? Siz nimaga qarayapsiz?

(=**At what** are you looking?)

Who(m) did he speak **to**? U kim bilan gaplashdi?

(=**To whom** did he speak?)

b) aniqlovchi ergash gaplarni bosh gaplarga bog‘laydigan nisbiy olmoshlarga qarashli old qo‘shimchalar gapning oxirida fe‘ldan keyin agar to‘ldiruvchi bo‘lsa, to‘ldiruvchidan keyin kelishi mumkin. Old qo‘shimchalar nisbiy olmoshdan oldin ham kelishi mumkin.

Nisbiy olmosh tushib qolsa, old qo‘shimcha doimo fe‘ldan keyin keladi:

The house he lives **in** is very big.

c) egasi aniq maylda to‘ldiruvchi bo‘lib kelishi mumkin bo‘lgan majhul birikmalarda old qo‘shimcha gapning oxirida keladi:

He was laughed **at** (Taqqoslang: Uning ustidan kulishdi. They laughed **at** him).

d) aniqlovchi bo‘lib kelgan infinitivli birikmalarda old qo‘shimcha infinitivdan keyin keladi:

I have no pen **to write with**.
Menda yozish uchun ruchka yo‘q.

BA‘ZI OLD QO‘SHIMCHALARNING ISHLATILISHI

ABOUT

1. *haqida, to ‘g‘risida:*

I shall speak to him **about** the matter tomorrow.

He told us **about** his trip to the south.

Men bu masala to‘g‘risida u bilan ertaga gaplashaman.

U bizga o‘zining janubga sayohati haqida gapirib berdi.

Izoh: Ba‘zi fe‘llardan keyin (**to think, to hear, to speak, to tell** va boshqalar) yuqoridagi ma‘noda **about** old qo‘shimchasi bilan bir qatorda **of** old qo‘shimchasi ham ishlatiladi.

What are you thinking **about (of)**?

Siz nima haqda o‘ylayapsiz?

We spoke **about (of)** it yesterday.

Biz bu haqda kecha gaplashgandik.

Ammo **to think** fe‘li *fikrda bo‘lmoq, o‘ylamoq (qiziqmoq)* ma‘nosida va **to hear** *eshitmoq (bilmoq)* ma‘nosida ishlatilganida, shu fe‘llardan keyin faqat **of** old qo‘shimchasi ishlatiladi.

What do you think **of** him?

He only thinks **of** himself.

I have never heard **of** this writer.

I haven’t heard **of** him since he left Shahrizabz.

Siz u haqda qanday fikrdasiz?

U faqat o‘zi haqida o‘ylaydi.

Men bu yozuvchi haqida eshitmaganman.

U Shahrizabzdan ketgandan buyon men u haqda eshitmaganman.

2. *taxminan, atrofi da, qariyb, -lar:*

It is **about** fi ve o‘clock now.

Hozir soat taxminan 5 bo‘ldi.

There were **about** five hundred people there.
U yerda qariyb 500 kishi bor edi.

3. *atrofda, atrofda, bo‘ylab, -da:*
He looked **about** him.
U atrofiga qaradi.
He walked **about** the garden.
U bog‘ bo‘ylab sayr qildi.

4. *atrofda, atrofda, u yoqdan-bu yoqqa* (ravish bo‘lib keladi).

He walked about in excitement.	U hayajon bilan u yoqdan bu yoqqa borib kelardi.
I watched the children running about .	Men bolalarning atrofda (u yoqdan bu yoqqa) chopishlarini tomosha qildim.

5. *about* ishlatilgan iboralar:
to be about to = -moqchi bo‘lmoq.
They **were about to** leave. Ular jo‘namoqchi bo‘lib turgan ekanlar.

To be angry (annoyed, furious) about something (with somebody for doing something) biror ish qilgani uchun birovdan achchig‘lanmoq (g‘azablanmoq).

Are you annoyed with me for being late?	Kechikkanim uchun jahlingiz chiqdimi?
It’s stupid to get angry about things that don’t matter.	Bo‘lmagan ish uchun jahlingizning chiqishi ahmoqlik.

To be excited (worried, upset, nervous, happy) about -dan hayajonlanmoq (tashvishlanmoq, kayfiyati buzilmoq, asabi buzilmoq, baxtli bo‘lmoq):

Are you excited about going on holiday next week?	Siz kelasi hafta dam olishga borayotganingizdan hayajonlanayapsizmi?
Carol is upset about not being	Kerol ziyofatga taklif qilinma-

invited to the party.

ganligi uchun xafa.

To bring about *erishmoq, olib kelmoq:*

The new method suggested by Olim Salimov **brought about** a great increase in the output of our shop.

Olim Salimov taklif qilgan yangi uslub seximizda mahsulot ishlab chiqarishda katta oʻsishga olib keldi.

To see about *qaramoq, koʻz-quloq boʻlmoq (biror ishning qilinishini kuzatib turmoq):*

My neighbour is going **to see about** getting tickets for next Saturday's football game.

Mening qoʻshnim shanbadagi futbol oʻyiniga bilet olishga koʻz-quloq boʻlib turmoqchi.

To be sorry about *uchun kechirim soʻramoq:*

I'm sorry **about** the noise last night. We were having a party.

Kechagi shovqin uchun kechirasiz. Biz ziyofat berayotgan edik.

ABOVE

1. *ustida, uzra, yuqorisida:*

The aeroplane flew **above** the clouds. The temperature was **above** zero.

Samolyot bulutlar ustida uchdi. Harorat noldan yuqori.

2. *ziyod, koʻp:*

There were **above** 200 people there.

U yerda 200 dan ziyod odam bor edi.

3. *yuqorida, yuqoriga* (ravish boʻlib keladi):

As is stated **above**... Yuqorida aytib oʻtilganidek...

ACROSS

1. *koʻndalangiga, koʻndalang, orqali, -dan:*

They built a new bridge **across** the river. Daryoga yangi koʻprik qurdilar.

The boy ran **across** the street. Bola yugurib ko‘chani kesib o‘tdi.

2. *ko‘ndalang, ko‘ndalangiga, narigi tomonga (ravish):*

Put this log **across**.

Bu yog‘ochni ko‘ndalang qo‘ying.

We got safely **across**.

Biz eson-omon narigi tomonga o‘tib oldik.

3. *to come (run) across to ‘satdan uchratib qolmoq:*

To run across to ‘satdan uchratib qolmoq, topib olmoq:

AFTER

1. *keyin, so‘ng (vaqtga nisbatan ishlatiladi, antonimi **before**):*

He returned home **after** twelve.

U 12 dan keyin uyga qaytib keldi.

2. *keyin, orqasidan (joyga nisbatan ishlatiladi):*

He ran **after** me.

U mening orqamdan yugurdi.

They left the room one **after** the other.

Ular bir-birlarining orqalaridan xonadan chiqdilar.

3. *keyin, so‘ngra (ravish):*

We can do that **after**.

Biz buni keyin qilishimiz mumkin.

What happened **after**?

Keyin nima bo‘ldi?

4. *keyin (bog‘lovchi bo‘lib keladi):*

5. *after bilan ishlatilgan iboralar:*

after all

long after

to name after somebody

week after week

the day after tomorrow

not long after

nihoyat

ancha vaqt o‘tgandan keyin

-ning nomi bilan atamoq

haftadan haftaga

ertadan keyin, indin

ozroq o‘tgandan keyin, sal o‘tib

day after day
look after

kundan kunga
qaramoq, parvarish qilmoq.

AGAINST

We were **against** the proposal.
We protested **against** delays in
delivery of the goods.

Biz taklifga qarshi edik.
Biz mollarning yetkazib berilishi-
dagi kechikishga qarshilik bildir-
dik.

The steamer sailed **against** the
current.

Paroxod oqimga qarshi suzdi.

2. *against* bilan kelgan fe'llar va iboralar:

To lean against something
to strike one's foot (head)
against something to
proceed (to take proceedings, to
take an action) against somebody
against documents

biror narsaga suyanmoq
-ga to'qnashmoq (boshini urib olmoq
biror kishini sudga bermoq
hujjatlarga ko'ra

ALONG

1. *bo'ylab, -da, -dan:*

Let us walk **along** the shore.
He ran **along** the road.

Keling sohil bo'ylab sayr qilamiz.
U yo'l bo'ylab chopdi.

2. *Ravish bo'lib keladi:*

Come **along**.
How are you getting **along**?
I knew it all **along**.

Ketdik.
Ishlaringiz qalay?
Men buni boshidan bilaman.

3. *Iboralar:*

to go along with *kelishmoq*
Mr. Robbins always goes
along with anything his
employer wants to do.

Mr. Robbins boshlig'i nima qilmoqchi
bo'lsa, o'sha bilan kelishib ketaverar
edi.

AMONG (AMONGST)

orasida, o'rtasida (uch yoki undan ortiq shaxs yoki buyum o'rtasida):

The work was divided **among** four students.

We could not find case No. 125 **among** the cases discharged from the ship.

Ish to'rt talaba o'rtasida bo'lib berildi.

Biz kemadan tushirilgan qutilar orasidan 125-qutini topa olmadik.

AT

1. Joyga nisbatan ishlatiladi:

a) *-da, yonida, oldida*:

She is standing **at** the window.

He stopped **at** the door.

U deraza yonida turibdi.

U eshik oldida to'xtadi.

b) *-da* (kichkina shahar va qishloqda):

He was born **at** Klin.

U Klinda tug'ilgan.

George lives **at** 712 16th Avenue.

Jorj o'n oltinchi avenyu, 712-uyda yashaydi.

c) *-da* (odamlar to'planib biror ish-harakat yoki jarayon sodir bo'ladigan muassasa, tashkilot, yig'ilishda):

I'll see him **at the theatre** tonight.

Lekin:

The meeting took place **in the theatre**.

He works **at a factory (at an office, at an Institute)**.

I'll see him **at the lecture (at the lesson, at the meeting, at a football match, at the concert)**.

Julia is studying **at** university.

It was a long voyage. We were **at** sea for 30 days.

Men uni bu oqshom teatrda ko'raman.

Yig'ilish teatrda bo'ldi.

U fabrikada (ofisda, institutda) ishlaydi.

Men uni leksiyada (darsda, yig'ilishda, futbol matchida, konsertda) ko'raman.

Juliya universitetda o'qiyapti.

Bu uzoq safar edi. Biz dengizda 30 kun bo'ldik.

2. *-da* (vaqtga nisbatan ishlatiladi, *lahzada*):
 He will return **at seven**. U yettida qaytib keladi.
 He left the house **at noon**. U peshinda uydan chiqdi.

3. *At bilan keluvchi fe'llar:*

to aim at -ni nishonga olmoq	The hunter aimed at the wolf.	Ovchi bo'rini nishonga oldi.
to arrive at -ga yetib kelmoq (kichkina shaharga, shahar ichidagi joyga)	He arrived at Klin (at the station) .	U Klinga (stansiyaga) yetib keldi.
to call at -ga kirib chiqmoq	Does the steamer call at Poti ?	Paroxod Potiga kiradimi?
to hint at -ga sha'ma qilmoq	What are you hinting at ?	Siz nimaga sha'ma qilayapsiz?
to knock at -ni taqillatmoq, qoqmoq	He knocked at the door.	U eshikni taqillatdi (qoqdi).
to laugh at - (usti)dan kulmoq	They laughed at him.	Ular uning ustidan kulishdi.
to look (glance) at -ga qaramoq	I looked at him.	Men unga qaradim.
to shout at -ga baqirmoq	Don't shout at him.	Unga baqirmang.
to throw at -ga otmoq, irg'itmoq	He threw a stone at the dog . <i>Lekin:</i> He threw a stone into the river (into the water) .	U itga tosh otdi. U daryoga (suvga) tosh otdi.
to value (estimate) at -ga baholamoq	He values the picture at 1500 dollars. They estimate the losses at 2000 dollars.	U suratni 1500 dollarga baholaydi. Ular zararni 2000 dollarga baholashyapti.
to work at ustida ishlaymoq	He is working at a new invention.	U yangi ixtiro ustida ishlayapti.

to rejoice at -dan xursand bo‘lmoq to wonder at -dan hayratlanmoq, ajablanmoq to be surprised at -dan hayratlanmoq, ajablanmoq	He rejoiced at his success. I don’t wonder at that. We were surprised at his behaviour.	U uning muvaffaqiyatidan xursand bo‘ldi. Men bundan ajablanmayman. Biz uning o‘zini tutishidan hayratlandik.
to be shocked (amazed, astonished) at (by) -dan larzaga kelmoq (ajablanmoq, hayratlanmoq)	I hope you weren’t shocked by (at) what I said.	Umid qilamanki, siz mening gapimdan larzaga tushmadingiz.

4. *At bilan yasalgan iboralar:*

- at the age of** yoshda
- at the beginning** -ning boshida
- at all costs** nima qilib bo‘lsa ham
- at dinner (supper, tea)** tushlikda (kechki ovqatda, choyda)
- at somebody’s disposal** -ning ixtiyorida
- at the end** oxirida
- at the expence of** -ning hisobida
- at first** avvalo
- at the head of** -ning boshida
- at home** uyda
- at least** hech bo‘lmaganda
- at last** nihoyat
- at (the) latest** eng kechi bilan
- at a low (high) price** (past) baland narxda
- at times** ba’zan
- at corner** muyulishda
- at the front (back)** oldinda (orqada)
- at sea** dengizda (sayohatda)
- at one’s option** birovning ixtiyori bilan
- at once** birdan
- at the rate of** hajmda
- at any rate** har holda
- at the request of** -ning iltimosiga ko‘ra

at a salary of maoshda
at somebody's service -ning xizmatida
at first sight bir ko'rishda
at a speed of tezlikda
at a time bir martada, bir vaqtda
at this (that, the same) time shu (o'sha, bir) vaqt (da)
at the top of one's voice tovushining boricha, bor ovozda
to be at war urush holatida bo'l moq
at night tunda
at (the) most eng ko'pi bilan
at the traffic lights svetaforda
at the church cherkovda
at the roundabout aylanma
at a temperature haroratda
 Water boils **at 100 degrees Celcius.**
 Suv selsiyda 100 daraja haroratda qaynaydi.

BEFORE

1. *oldin, ilgari* (vaqtga nisbatan ishlatiladi, antonimi *after*):

I shall finish my work **before** five o'clock. Men ishimni soat beshdan oldin tugataman.

We shall have a walk **before** dinner. Biz tushlikdan oldin sayr qilamiz.

The ship will arrive at the port of loading **before** the end of December. Kema yuk oladigan portga dekabrning oxiridan ilgari yetib keladi.

2. *oldida* (joyga nisbatan ishlatiladi, antonimi *behind*):

He stopped **before** a shop.

U do'kon oldida to'xtadi.

Joyga nisbatan **before**ning o'rnida ko'pincha **in front of** ishlatiladi.

He stopped **in front of**(= **before**) the door.

U eshik oldida to'xtadi.

3. *oldin, ilgari* (ravish bo'lib keladi):

I have heard that **before**.

Men buni ilgari eshitganman.

Have you been there **before**?

U yerda ilgari bo‘lganmisiz?

Izoh: **Before** *ilgari* ma’nosida bog‘lovchi ham bo‘lib keladi.

I shall leave Samarkand **before** he returns.

4. **Before** bilan kelgan iboralar.

The day before yesterday o‘tgan, **before long** tezda kun, kechadan oldingi kun, **long before** bundan ancha, **the day before** oldingi kun oldin.

BEHIND

1. *orqasida, ortida* (joyga nisbatan ishlatiladi, antonimi **before** yoki **in front of**):

He sat **behind** me.

U mening orqamda o‘tirdi.

The garden is **behind** the house.

Bog‘ uyning orqasida.

2. *orqada, orqaga* (ravish bo‘lib keladi):

They were walking **behind**.

Ular orqada kelishayotgan edi.

He left them far **behind**.

U ularni juda orqada qoldirib ketdi.

3. *tarafida bo‘lmoq, qo‘llamoq*:

Congress is **behind** the Presideent on this issue.

Kongress bu masalada Prezident tarafida.

4. *orqasida bo‘lmoq, qo‘li bo‘lmoq*:

5. *behind* bilan kelgan iboralar:

To be behind time kechikmoq

behind one’s back orqasidan

to be behind the times

to be behind somebody -dan orqada

hayotdan ortda qolmoq

BELOW

1. *ostida, past* (antonimi **above**):

He signed his name **below** mine.

U mening imzoyim ostiga imzo chekdi.

The temperature was **below** zero.

Harorat noldan past edi.

2. *quyida, pastda, pastdan* (ravish bo‘lib keladi):

The prices of the goods are stated
below.

Although I was on the third floor,
I heard the noise **below**.

Mollarning narxlari quyida
keltirilgan.

Men uchinchi qavatda bo‘l-
sam ham, pastdan shovqinni
eshitdim.

BESIDE

1. *yonida, bo‘yida*:

He was sitting **beside** me.

U mening yonimda o‘tirgan
edi.

O‘zida bo‘lmaslik:

He was **beside** himself
with joy/rage.

U o‘zida yo‘q xursand edi.
Achchig‘i chiqqan edi.

2. *iboralar*:

Beside the purpose

Beside the nature

maqsadsiz
g‘ayritabiiy

BESIDES

1. *-dan tashqari*:

I have read some articles on this subject
besides the books you gave me.

Bu masalada men siz bergan
kitoblardan tashqari bir nechta
maqolalar o‘qidim.

We have shipped 2000 tons of wheat
against this contract **besides** the 5000
tons which were shipped in September.

Biz bu shartnoma bo‘yicha
sentabrda yuklangan 5000
tonna bug‘doydan tashqari
2000 tonna bug‘doy yukladik.

2. *bundan tashqari* (ravish bo‘lib keladi):

I don’t like this suit-case
besides it’s too small.

Menga bu chamadon yoqmayapti
bundan tashqari u juda kichik.

BETWEEN

1. *o'rtasida, orasida* (ikki shaxs yoki buyumlar o'rtasida):

BEYOND

1. *orqasida, ortida, narigi tomonda* (ancha narida):

The village is **beyond** the river.

Qishloq daryoning narigi tomonida.

He lives **beyond** the bridge.

U ko'prik ortida yashaydi.

2. *beyond bilan kelgan iboralar:*

beyond belief aqlga to'g'ri kelmaydigan
beyond doubt shubhasiz
beyond hope umid qilib bo'lmaydigan
beyond one's expectations kutgandan ham ziyoda

beyond one's strength(power) kuchi yetmaydigan darajada
beyond one's understanding aqlga sig'maydigan
it is beyond me bunga aqlim yetmaydi

BY

1. *tomonidan, bilan* (ish-harakatni bajaruvchi shaxsni yoki kuchni ifodalash uchun ishlatiladi):

«Navoi» was written **by** Oybek.

«Navoiy» Oybek tomonidan yozilgan.

This machine is driven **by** electricity.

Bu mashina elektr bilan yuradi.

2. *bilan, yordamida* (odatda gerund bilan kelib ish-harakatni bajarish usuli yoki vositasini ifodalaydi):

He improved his pronunciation **by** reading aloud.

U ovoz chiqarib o'qish bilan talaffuzini yaxshiladi.

You will help me **by** telling me all you know about it.

Buning hammasini aytib berishingiz bilan siz menga yordam berasiz.

The firm violated the contract **by** delivering goods of low quality.

Firma past sifatli tovarlar yetkazib berish bilan shartnomani buzdi.

3. *-gacha* (ish-harakat tamom bo‘ladigan vaqtni ko‘rsatadi):

They had discharged the steamer **by** three o‘clock.
He will have finished his work **by** Monday.

Ular soat uchgacha kemaning yukini tushirib bo‘lishdi.
U ishini dushanbagacha tugatadi.

4. *yonida, oldida*:

He was sitting **by** the window.
The house stood **by** the river.

U deraza yonida o‘tirgan edi.
Uy daryo bo‘yida edi.

5. *yonidan* (= past):

He **walked by** me without saying a word.

U mening yonimdan bir so‘z demasdan o‘tib ketdi.

6. *yonidan* (past bilan birga ravish bo‘lib keladi):

He **walked (drove, ran) by** without looking at me.

U menga qaramasdan o‘tib ketdi (mashinasini haydab, yugurib o‘tib ketdi.)

7. *By* ishlatilgan fe‘l birikmalari:

to divide (multiply by -ga bo‘lmoq (ko‘paytirmoq)	Divide (multiply) this number by six.	Bu sonni oltiga bo‘ling (ko‘paytiring).
to increase (decrease, rise, exceed) by -ga ko‘tarmoq (kamaytirmoq, oshirmoq)	In September the output of our plant increased by 15 per cent, as compared with the preceding month.	Sentabrda zavodimizda mahsulot ishlab chiqarish oldingi oydagiga qaraganda 15 foizga oshdi.
to judge by -ga qarab hukm qilmoq, xulosa chiqarmoq	Never judge by appearances.	Hech qachon odamning tashqi ko‘rinishiga qarab hukm qilmang.
to mean by bilan ... demoqchi bo‘lmoq	What do you mean by that?	Bu bilan nima demoqchisiz?
to take (seize, hold, pull) by -dan ush	He took her by the arm.	U uning qo‘lidan ushladi (tutdi).

lamoq, tutmoq (changallamoq, tortmoq)		
to get by tirikchilik qilishga muvaffaq bo‘lmoq, kun o‘tkazmoq	Despite the high cost of living, we will get by on my salary.	Narxlar qimmat bo‘lishiga qaramasdan biz mening maoshim bilan tirikchilikni o‘tkazishga muvaffaq bo‘lamiz.

8. *by* bilan kelgan iboralar:

by accident to‘satdan, tasodifan

by chance tasodifan

by day (night) kunduzi (tunda)

by the day (the week) kunlik (haftalik)

by heart yoddan

by land (sea, air) quruqlikdan (dengizdan, havodan)

by (electric) light (elektr) yorug‘ida

by all means nima qilib bo‘lsa ham

by cheque chek bilan

by credit cards kredit kartochkasi bilan

by rail temir yo‘l orqali

by road yo‘l orqali

by underground metro orqali

by no means aslo, hech, zinhor

6 metres by 8 metres oltiga sakkiz metr

by mistake bilmasdan, yanglishib

by retail (wholesale) chakana

(kO‘tara) **step by step** qadam-baqadam

by train (tram, bus, ship) poyezd (tramvay, avtobus, kema) bilan

by the way (by the by) darvoqe, aytmoqchi, aytganday

by means of vositasida, yordamida

by the weight (the litre, the kilogram) taroziga tortib (litrlab, kilolab)

By then O‘shanda, O‘shangacha	I’ll graduate from the university in two years. By then I hope to have found a job.	Men universitetni ikki yildan keyin tugataman. O‘shangacha ish topaman deb umid qilaman.
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By way of (via) orqali	We are driving to Atlanta by way of Baton Rouge.	Biz Atlantaga Baton Ruj orqali borayapmiz.
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DOWN

1. *pastga* (harakat fe'llari bilan pastga yo'nalishni bildiradi):

He went **down** the stairs.

U zinadan pastga tushdi.

The steamer sailed **down** the river.

Paroxod daryodan pastga suzib ketdi.

He ran **down** the hill.

U qirdan chopib tushdi.

2. *pastga, pastda* (ravish bo'lib keladi):

He **looked down** and saw him.

U pastga qaradi va uni ko'rdi.

He **will be down** in a few minutes.

U bir necha daqiqadan keyin pastda bo'ladi.

3. *pastga* (harakat fe'llari bilan pastga harakatni bildiradi). Masalan: **come (go, get, walk) down pastga tushmoq, to run down yugurib tushmoq, to jump down sakrab tushmoq, to throw down pastga otmoq.**

The boy **jumped down** off the wall. Bola devordan sakrab tushdi. Let's **go down** to the river. Keling daryoga tushamiz.

4. *birikmalar:*

to lie down yotmoq	He lay down under a tree.	U daraxt ostida yotdi.
to sit down o'tirmoq	Sit down , please.	O'tiring, marhamat.
to write down yozib qo'yimoq	Write down my address.	Mening manzilimni yozib qo'ying.

5. *iboralar:*

up and down

u yoqdan bu yoqqa

upside down

ostin-ustun,

down to

-gacha

DURING

mobaynida, davomida, paytida, -da (davom etgan vaqtni ifodalaydi):

During the last three months he has made great progress in German.

Oxirgi uch oy davomida u nemis tilidan katta yutuqqa erishdi.

During my stay in London I visited many museums.

Londonda bo‘lganimda men ko‘p muzeylarga bordim.

During the vacation we visited many relatives across the country.

Ta‘til (davomi)da biz qishloqdagi ko‘p qarindoshlarimiznikiga bordik.

During the summer we do not have to study.

Yozda (Yoz davomida) biz o‘qishga borishga majbur emasmiz.

EXCEPT

-dan tashqari:

Everybody is ready **except** you.

Sizdan tashqari hamma tayyor.

Tom goes there every day **except** Sunday.

Tom u yerga yakshanbadan tashqari har kun boradi.

Except bilan *besides*ni taqqoslash:

O‘zbek tilidagi *-dan tashqari* iborasiga ingliz tilida **except** va **besides** old qo‘shimchalari to‘g‘ri keladi.

Except ishlatganimizda shu old qo‘shimchadan keyin kelayotgan shaxs yoki buyumdan tashqari shu vaziyatda hech narsa mavjud emasligini tushunamiz, **besides** ishlatganimizda esa shu old qo‘shimchadan keyin kelayotgan shaxs yoki buyumdan tashqari shu vaziyatda yana boshqa shaxs yoki buyumlar mavjudligini va **besides**dan keyin kelayotgan shaxs yoki buyumlar o‘sha bor bo‘lgan shaxs yoki buyumlarga qo‘shimcha bo‘layotganini tushunamiz:

U nemis tilidan *tashqari* birorta ham chet tilini bilmaydi.

He does not know any foreign languages **except** German.

U nemis tilidan *tashqari* ikkita chet tilini biladi.

He knows two foreign languages **besides** German.

FOR

1. *uchun, -ga*:

This letter is **for** you.

It is a great pleasure (disappointment) **for** me.

He will do all he can **for** you.

A thermometer is used **for** measuring temperature.

Bu xat sizga (siz uchun).

Bu men uchun katta huzur (ko'ngilsizlik)dir.

U siz uchun qo'lidan kelgan hamma ishni qiladi.

Termometr haroratni o'lchash uchun ishlatiladi.

2. *uchun, -ga* (narx, to'lov):

I bought this book **for** five dollars.

They have not paid **for** the goods yet.

Men bu kitobni besh dollarga sotib oldim.

Ular hali mollar uchun haq to'laganlari yo'q.

3. *uchun, tarafdor* (ish harakat kim uchun sodir etilayotgan bo'lsa, o'sha shaxs yoki buyum oldida ishlatiladi, antonimi **against**):

I am **for** your proposal.

Many people heroically fought **for** their country.

Men sizning taklifingiz tarafdoriman.

Ko'p odamlar mamlakatlari uchun qahramonona kurashdilar.

4. *uchun* (sababni ifodalaydi):

He was rewarded **for** his bravery.

He was fined **for** crossing the street against the red light.

U jasurligi uchun mukofotlandi.

Qizil chiroqda ko'chani kesib o'tgani uchun unga jarima solindi.

5. *uchun, -ga* (maqsadni ifodalaydi):

I sent him **for** the doctor.

I'll call **for** you.

Men uni vrachga yubordim.

Men sizni olib ketgani kelaman.

6. *davomida* (ish-harakatning qancha davom etishini ifodalaydi).

O'zbek tilida tushib qolishi mumkin:

I shall stay here (**for**) two hours.

He worked at the factory (**for**) three years.

Men bu yerda ikki soat (davomida) qolaman.

U zavodda uch yil (davomida) ishladi.

7. *-ga* (ish-harakatning davom etish muddatini yoki belgilangan vaqtini ifodalaydi):

He went to the Caucasus **for** three weeks. U Kavkazga uch haftaga bordi.

We made an appointment **for** 5 o'clock. Biz soat beshga uchrashuv tayinladik.

8. **for** old qo'shimchasi **for + ot (olmosh) + to + V** qurilmasida kelib ish-harakatning shu old qo'shimchadan keyin kelayotgan shaxs yoki buyumga tegishli ekanligini ifodalaydi:

It is necessary **for them to be** there at five o'clock. Ular u yerga soat beshda borishlari kerak.

There is no need **for your brother to go** there. Akangizning u yerga borishi shart emas.

9. *for* old qo'shimchasi bilan keladigan fe'l va otlar:

to ask for -ni so'ramoq	He asked for the dictionary. Has anybody asked for me?	U lug'atni so'radi. Meni biror kishi so'radimi?
to be bound for -ga yo'nalmoq	The ship is bound for Odessa.	Kema Odessaga yo'nalayapti (borayapti).

to care for yoqtirmoq	I don't care for this book.	Menga bu kitob yoqmaydi.
to call for uchun kirib chiqmoq	He will call for the book tomorrow.	U kitob uchun ertaga kiradi.
to exchange for -ga almashtirmoq	He exchanged French money for Russian money.	U fransuz pulini rus puliga almashtirdi.
to hope for -ni umid qilmoq	We are hoping for the change in the weather.	Biz ob-havoning o'zgarishiga umid qilamiz.
to be late for -ga ke chikmoq	He was late for the dinner.	U ovqatga kechikdi.
to leave for -ga jo'namoq	He has left for London.	U Londonga jo'nab ketdi.

<p>to look for -ni axtarmoq, -ni izlamoq</p> <p>to prepare for -ga tayyorlanmoq</p> <p>to sail for -ga suzib bormoq</p> <p>to start for -ga jo‘namoq</p> <p>to wait for -ni kutmoq</p> <p>to be sorry for doing something biror ish qilgani uchun kechirim so‘ramoq, afsus- lanmoq</p> <p>to feel (to be) sor- ry for somebody biror kishiga achinmoq</p> <p>A contract (or- der, cheque, invoice) for -ga (uchun) shart- noma, (buyurtma, chek, hisob)</p> <p>demand for -ga talab</p>	<p>I am looking for my pencil.</p> <p>My son is preparing for his examination.</p> <p>The steamer sailed for Batumi.</p> <p>He started for Odessa this morning.</p> <p>Wait for me.</p> <p>I’m sorry for shouting at you yesterday.</p> <p>I feel sorry for Ge orge. He has a lot of problems.</p> <p>They have concluded a contract for the supply of timber.</p> <p>There is a great demand for these goods.</p>	<p>Men qalamimni izla- yapman.</p> <p>Mening o‘g‘lim imti- honga tayyorlanayapti.</p> <p>Paroxod Batumiga suzib bordi.</p> <p>U bugun ertalab Odessaga jo‘nab ketdi.</p> <p>Meni kuting.</p> <p>Kecha sizga baqirganim uchun kechirasiz.</p> <p>Men Jorjga achinaman. U har qadamda muam- molarga duch kelayapti.</p> <p>Ular yog‘och yetkazib berish haqida shartnoma tuzishdi.</p> <p>Bu mollar (tovarlar)ga talab katta.</p>
<p>negotiations for uchun muzokara- lar</p> <p>respect for -ga hurmat</p>	<p>Negotiations for the sale of these goods are expected in May.</p> <p>I have a profound respect for him.</p>	<p>Bu mollarni sotish haqi- dagi muzokaralarning boshlanishi may oyida kutilayapti.</p> <p>Mening unga hurmatim katta.</p>

10. for ishlatilgan iboralar:
for ever abadiy, umrbod
for the time being hozir
for instance (for example) masalan
for years ko‘p yillar davomida
for this purpose shu maqsadda
in return for -ning o‘rniga
for a time biroz vaqt davomida
for the first (last) time birinchi (oxir gi) marta

FROM

1. *-dan* (harakat yo‘nalishini ifodalaydi, antonimi **to**):

He took the book from the shelf.	U kitobni tokchadan oldi.
He has returned from the south.	U janubdan qaytib keldi.
I have received a letter from my friend.	Men do‘stimdan xat oldim.
Take this book from Mr. Bell.	Bu kitobni Mr. Belldan oling.

2. *-dan* (vaqtning boshlanishini ifodalaydi, antonimi **since**):

I shall study in the library from five till seven.	Men beshdan yettigacha kutubxonada shug‘ullanaman.
I lived there from 1925 till 1930.	Men u yerda 1925-yildan 1930-yilgacha yashadim.

3. *-dan* (boshqa old qo‘shimchalar bilan birikib keladi):

The sun appeared from behind the clouds.	Quyosh bulutlar orqasidan paydo bo‘ldi.
Take a sheet of paper from under these books.	Bu kitoblar ostidan bir varaq qog‘oz oling.
The arbitrators are appointed from among the members of the Foreign Trade Arbitration Commission.	Arbitrlar Tashqi Savdo Arbitrlari Komissiyasi a‘zolari orasidan tayinlanadi.

4. **from** old qo‘shimchasi bilan keladigan fe‘llar:

to buy from -dan sotib olmoq	We bought some milk from the shop.	Biz do‘kondan sut sotib oldik.
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<p>to borrow from - dan qarz olmoq</p>	<p>I borrowed 1000 sooms from my brother.</p>	<p>Men akamdan 1000 so‘m qarz oldim.</p>
<p>to differ from - dan farq qilmoq</p>	<p>The goods delivered differ from the samples.</p>	<p>Yetkazib berilgan mol-lar namunalardan farq qiladi.</p>
<p>to judge from - dan (-ga qarab) xulosa qilmoq</p>	<p>I judge so from his words.</p>	<p>Men uning so‘zlariga qarab shunday xulosa qilaman.</p>
<p>to make from - dan yasamoq (qilmoq)</p>	<p>Cheese is made from milk. <i>Lekin:</i> The watch is made of gold.</p>	<p>Pishloq sutdan qilinadi. Soat oltindan yasalgan.</p>
<p>to prevent from - ga xalaqit bermoq</p>	<p>The rain prevented me from coming.</p>	<p>Yomg‘ir menga kelishga xalaqit berdi.</p>
<p>to recover from - dan tuzalmoq</p>	<p>He has quite recovered from his illness.</p>	<p>U kasallikdan butunlay tuzaldi.</p>
<p>to save from -dan saqlamoq</p>	<p>They succeeded in saving the house from the fire.</p>	<p>Ular uyni yong‘indan saqlab qolishga muvaffaq bo‘lishdi.</p>
<p>to suffer from - dan azob chekmoq</p>	<p>He suffered from the heat while he was in the Crimea.</p>	<p>U Qrimda bo‘lganida issiqdan azob chekdi.</p>
<p>to translate from -dan tarjima qilmoq</p>	<p>This article is translated from the English.</p>	<p>Bu maqola ingliz tilidan tarjima qilingan.</p>

5. *from bilan kelgan iboralar:*

from (the) beginning to (the) end boshidan oxirigacha
from time to time vaqti-vaqti bilan, ahyon-ahyonda

1. *-da, ichida:*

from side to side u tomondan bu tomonga

from day to day kundan kunga
from my (his) point of view mening (uning) fikrimcha (fikricha)

IN

The pencil is **in** the box.

We live **in** Tashkent.

2. *vaqtni aytishda ishlatiladi:*

a) *-da* (yil va oy oldida ishlatiladi)

They will arrive **in** May.

He was born **in** 1992.

b) *-dan keyin:*

The train will be leaving **in**
a few minutes.

He will return **in** a week.

Jack has gone away. He will be
back **in** a week.

The book will come out **in** a month.

c) *-da, davomida, ichida:*

The house was built **in** three
months.

He translated the article **in** an
hour.

The construction of this plant
was completed **in** ten months.

I learned to drive **in** four weeks.

Qalam qutining ichida (qutida).
Biz Tashkentda yashaymiz.

Ular May oyida yetib kelishdi.
U 1992-yilda tug‘ilgan.

Poyezd bir necha daqiqadan
keyin jo‘nayapti.
U bir haftadan keyin qaytib
keladi.

Jek ketgan. U bir haftadan keyin
qaytib keladi.

Kitob bir oydan keyin chiqadi.

Uy uch oyda qurildi.

U maqolani bir soat (ichi)da
tarjima qildi.

Bu zavodning qurilishi o‘n oy
ichida tugallangan.

Men to‘rt hafta ichida mashina
haydashni o‘rgandim.

3. **in** ravish bo‘lib harakat fe‘llari bilan ichkariga harakatni bildiradi:
to come (go, walk, get) in ichkariga kirmoq, to run in yugurib kirmoq,
to fly in uchib kirmoq:

He ran **into the house**.

U uyga yugurib kirdi.

4. **In** old qo‘shimchasi bilan keladigan fe‘llar, sifatlar va sifatdoshlar:

to arrive in -ga yetib kelmoq	He arrived in London.	U Londonga yetib keldi.
to deal in biror narsa bilan savdo qilmoq	That organization deals in grain.	U tashkilot g‘alla bilan savdo qiladi.

<p>to end in bilan tugamoq</p>	<p>The Second World War ended in the utter defeat of fascist Germany and Imperialist Japan.</p>	<p>Ikkinchi Jahon Urushi fashistlar Germaniyasi va imperialistik Yaponiyaning batamom mag‘lubiyati bilan tugadi.</p>
<p>to be engaged in bilan shug‘ullanmoq, band bo‘lmoq</p>	<p>That organization is engaged in the sale of timber.</p>	<p>Bu tashkilot yog‘och sotish bilan shug‘ullanadi.</p>
<p>to include in ichiga kiritmoq</p>	<p>He included these figures in his report.</p>	<p>U bu raqamlarni ma‘ruzasiga kiritdi.</p>
<p>to result in natijaga ega bo‘lmoq</p>	<p>The negotiations resulted in the conclusion of an agreement.</p>	<p>Muzokaralar natijasida bitim tuzildi.</p>
<p>to succeed in -ga muvaffaq bo‘lmoq</p>	<p>He succeeded in getting her address.</p>	<p>Uning manzilini topishga muvaffaq bo‘ldi.</p>
<p>to take part (to participate) in -da qatnashmoq (ishti-rok etmoq)</p>	<p>He took part in the discussion of this question.</p>	<p>U bu masalani muhokama qilishda ishtirok etdi.</p>
<p>dressed in -da kiyingan, kiyimda bo‘lmoq</p>	<p>He was dressed in a grey suit.</p>	<p>U kulrang kostyumda edi.</p>
<p>rich in -ga boy</p>	<p>The Ural Mountains are rich in minerals.</p>	<p>Ural tog‘lari ma‘danlarga (foydali qazilmalarga) boy.</p>
<p>to be in the habit of odatga ega bo‘lmoq</p>	<p>He is in the habit of getting up early.</p>	<p>U erta turish odatiga ega. (U erta turishga o‘rgan-gan).</p>
<p>to be in love with -ni sevmok</p>	<p>They are in love with each other.</p>	<p>Ular bir-birlarini sevi-shadi.</p>
<p>to be in need of -ga muhtoj bo‘lmoq</p>	<p>I am in need of your help.</p>	<p>Men sizning yordamin-gizga muhtojman.</p>
<p>to be interested in -ga qiziqmoq</p>	<p>He is interested in history.</p>	<p>U tarixga qiziqadi.</p>

to be in uyda (ish joyida) bo‘lmoq	Is Mr. Bell in ?	Mr. Bell o‘zidami?
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5. *in old qo‘shimchasi bilan kelgan iboralar:*

in the rain — yomg‘irda

in the sun — quyoshda

in the shade — soyada

in the dark — qorong‘ida

in bad weather — yomon havoda

in block letters — bosh harflar bilan

in the affirmative (the negative) ijobiy (salbiy)

in bulk uyib, tepa qilib

in any case har ehtimolga qarshi, ehtiyot shart

in the circumstances ana shu (ushbu) sharoitda

in the country qishloqda, shahardan tashqarida

in demand talabda, xaridorgir

in due course vaqtida

in the east (west, south, north) sharqda (g‘arbda, janubda, shimolda)

in ink — siyoh bilan

in biro — sharikli ruchkada

in pencil — qalamda

in words — so‘z bilan

in figures — raqam bilan

in cash — naqd pul bilan

in order (disorder) tartibli, saranjom (tartibsiz)

in part qisman

in conclusion pirovardida, oxirida, nihoyat

in the direction yo‘nalishda, -ga qarab

in question gap ketayotgan (Here is the book in question. Mana gapirilayotgan kitob).

in English (Uzbek, Russian, French) inglizcha (o‘zbekcha, ruscha, fransuzcha).

The letter was written in English.

in full to‘la

in full swing eng qizg‘in paytda

in general umuman

in somebody’s interest(s)ning manfaati uchun

in the long run oxiri, axiyri, oqibatda, pirovardida, axir

in a loud (calm) voice — baland (tinch) ovozda

in the market — bozorda

in stock — omborda

in store — zaxirada

in the street — ko‘chada

in a picture — rasmda

in a mirror — oynada

Lekin: He speaks English. U inglizcha gapiradi.

in return o‘rniga

in sight — ko‘rish maydonida, doirasida

in so far as — modomiki, hamonki; sababli, uchun

in the meantime — shu asnoda, shu vaqt ichida

in the spring (summer, autumn, winter) bahorda (yozda, kuzda, qishda)

in the morning (afternoon, eve ning) — ertalab, (kunduzi, kechqurun)

in the open air ochiq havoda

in the front of a car — avtomobilning oldida

in the back of the car — avtomobilning orqasida

in the sea — dengizda

in the corner — muyulishda, burchakda

in excitement — hayajon ichida

in the beginning (end) — boshida

(oxirida)

in a queue — navbatda

in a row — bir qatorda

***In va at* old qo‘shimchalarini taqqoslash:**

in the open air — ochiq havoda

in one’s opinion — ning fikricha

in (at) one’s option xohlagani, tanlagani, didiga yoqqani

in vain — behuda, bekorga

in time o‘z vaqtida

in a car/ in a taxi — avtomobilda/ taksida

in a line — bir chiziqda

in the past (future) — o‘tmishda (kelajakda)

in a letter — (bir) xatda

In old qo‘shimchasi vaqtga nisbatan ishlatilganda vaqtning davomiyligini ifodalaydi. **In March, in 1945, at** old qo‘shimchasi esa vaqtning lahzasini ifodalaydi: **at ten o‘clock, at midnight, at noon.**

In old qo‘shimchasi joyga nisbatan ishlatilganda mamlakatlar va katta shaharlar oldida ishlatiladi (**in the United States of America, in London**), **at** esa kichkina shahar va joylar oldida ishlatiladi (**at Pushkino, at Klin**).

Last, next, this, every so‘zlari bilan kelgan birikmalardan oldin **at, on, in** old qo‘shimchalari ishlatilmaydi.

I’ll see you **next** Friday. Men kelasi jumada siz bilan uchrashaman.
They got married **last** March. Ular o‘tgan yil martda turmush qurishgan.

INSIDE

1. **-ichiga, ichkarida** (antonimi **outside**):

The children are **inside** the house.
Bolalar uyning ichida.

2. **-ichkariga, ichkarida** (ravish bo‘lib keladi):

I looked into the box, but there was nothing inside .	Men qutining ichiga qaradim, u yerda (ichkarisida) hech narsa yo‘q edi.
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INTO

- **ichiga** (biror narsaning ichiga):

I am going into the room.	Men xonaning ichiga kiriyapman.
He put the book into his bag.	U kitobni sumkasiga soldi.

- **into** bilan kelgan fe’llar va iboralar:

to change (to turn) into -ga o‘zgar-(tir) moq, -ga aylanmoq	Water turns into steam at 100 centigrade.	Suv selsiy bo‘yicha 100 gradusda bug‘ga aylanadi.
to divide into (in) -ga bo‘lmoq, -ga bo‘linmoq	The book is divided into ten chapters.	Kitob o‘nta bobga bo‘lingan.

<p>to look into, to inquire into-ni qarab chiqmoq, o‘rganmoq</p>	<p>I will look into the matter.</p>	<p>Men masalani o‘rganib (qarab) chiqaman.</p>
<p>to convert into -ga aylantirmoq</p>	<p>This fi eld will be converted into a park.</p>	<p>Bu dala parkka aylantiriladi.</p>
<p>to translate into -ga tarjima qilmoq</p>	<p>Translate it into English.</p>	<p>Buni ingliz tiliga tarjima qiling.</p>
<p>to come into (in) force kuchga kirmoq</p>	<p>The law came into force last year.</p>	<p>Qonun o‘tgan yili kuchga kirdi.</p>
<p>to get into the habit -ga odatlanmoq</p>	<p>He got into the habit of smoking at the age of eighteen.</p>	<p>U o‘n sakkiz yoshida chekishni o‘rgandi.</p>
<p>to take into account (cosideration) hisobga olmoq, e‘tiborga olmoq</p>	<p>The fact must be taken into account.</p>	<p>Bu fakt hisobga olinishi kerak.</p>

OF

1. *-ning*:

The First World Congress **of** Partisans of Peace was held in Paris at the end of April, 1949.

Jahon Kongressi Parijda 1949-yil aprelning oxirida bo‘lib o‘tdi.

2. *-dan*:

Some **of** my friends came to see me off.

Do‘stlarimning ba‘zilari meni kuzatgani kelishdi.

3. *-dan* (buyumning nimadan yasalganini bildiradi):

The watch is made **of** gold.

Soat tilladan yasalgan.

The house is built **of** brick.

Uy g‘ishtdan qurilgan.

4. *-li* (o‘lchov, og‘irlik, pul birliklari oldidan kelgan son dan oldin ishlatiladi.)

We have ordered an engine **of** 5000 H.P. Biz 5000 ot kuchili motorga buyurtma berdik.

The S.S. «Pskov» sailed from Odessa with a cargo **of** 5,000 tons of wheat. «Pskov» paroxodi 5000 tonnali bug‘doy yuki bilan

He signed a cheque to the amount **of** 1,000 dollars. Odessadan suzib chiqdi. U 1000 dollarli chekka imzo chekdi.

5. **of bilan keladigan fe‘llar, sifatlar va iboralar:**

<p>to accuse of -da ayblamoq</p> <p>to consist of -dan iborat bo‘lmoq</p> <p>to deprive of -dan mahrum qilmoq</p> <p>to hear of haqida eshitgan bo‘lmoq (bilmoq)</p> <p>to inform of -ni xabar qilmoq</p>	<p>What was the man accused of?</p> <p>The report consists of three parts.</p> <p>You have deprived me of the pleasure.</p> <p>I haven’t heard of his arrival yet.</p> <p>I informed him of this fact.</p>	<p>Bu kishi nimada ayblangan?</p> <p>Ma’ruza uch qismdan iborat.</p> <p>Siz meni rohatdan mahrum qildingiz.</p> <p>Men hali uning kelganini eshitganim yo‘q (bilmayman).</p> <p>Men uni bu faktdan xabardor qildim.</p>
<p>to remind of (about) -ni eslatmoq</p> <p>to remind of somebody, something biror kishini, narsani eslatmoq</p> <p>to speak (talk) of haqida gaplashmoq</p>	<p>I reminded him of (about) his promise.</p> <p>He reminds me of my brother.</p> <p>Who have you been speaking of?</p>	<p>Men unga va’dasini eslatdim.</p> <p>U menga akamni eslatadi.</p> <p>Siz kim haqida gapirayotgan edingiz?</p>

<p>to think of haqida o‘ylamoq</p> <p>to be afraid of -dan qo‘rqmoq</p> <p>to be ashamed of -dan uyalmoq</p> <p>to be fond of -ni sevmok, yaxshi ko‘rmoq</p> <p>to be full of bilan to‘la bo‘lmoq</p> <p>to be independent of -dan mustaqil bo‘lmoq</p> <p>to be proud of -dan faxrlanmoq</p> <p>to be sure (certain) of -ga amin bo‘lmoq</p> <p>to be worthy of -ga arzimoq</p> <p>to be in need of -ga muhtoj bo‘lmoq</p> <p>to be of importance ahamiyatga ega bo‘lmoq</p> <p>to be of interest qizi qarli bo‘lmoq</p> <p>to be of value qimmatga ega bo‘lmoq</p>	<p>What are you thinking of?</p> <p>The girl is afraid of dogs.</p> <p>I am ashamed of what I did.</p> <p>He is very fond of his mother.</p> <p>The room was full of people.</p> <p>She is quite independent of her parents now.</p> <p>We are proud of our country.</p> <p>I was sure of his honesty.</p> <p>He is worthy of praise.</p> <p>They are in need of these goods.</p> <p>This question is of no importance to me.</p> <p>Their proposal is of no interest to us.</p> <p>The cargo is of great value.</p>	<p>Nima haqida o‘ylayapsiz?</p> <p>Qiz itlardan qo‘rqadi.</p> <p>Men qilib qo‘ygan ishimdan uyalyapman.</p> <p>U onasini juda yaxshi ko‘radi.</p> <p>Xona odamlar bilan to‘la edi.</p> <p>U hozir ota-onasidan butunlay mustaqil.</p> <p>Biz mamlakatimiz bilan faxrlanamiz.</p> <p>Men uning sofdilligiga amin edim.</p> <p>U maqtashga arziydi.</p> <p>Ularga bu mollar kerak. (Ular bu tovarlarga muhtoj).</p> <p>Bu masalaning menga ahamiyati yo‘q.</p> <p>Ularning taklifi bizga qiziqarli emas.</p> <p>Yuk katta qimmatga ega.</p>
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to come in sight of -ni ko‘rmoq	At last they came in sight of land.	Nihoyat ular yerni ko‘rishdi.
to get rid of -dan xalos bo‘lmoq, qutulmoq	I don’t know how to get rid of my cold.	Shamollashdan (tumovdan) qanday qi- lib xalos bo‘lishni bil-mayman.
to make use of -dan foydalanmoq, ni ishlatmoq	Can you make use of this?	Siz buni ishlata olasizmi?
to take advantage of -dan foydalanmoq	We must take advantage of this opportunity.	Biz bu imkoniyatdan foydalanishimiz kerak.
to take care of -ga g‘amxo‘rlik qilmoq	You must take care of your health.	Siz sog‘lig‘ingizga g‘amxo‘rlik qilishingiz kerak.
plenty of, a great (good) deal of, a lot of	unheard of quloq eshitmagan	
a number of ko‘p, qator of course albatta	to the south (north, east, west) of -ning janubida (shimolida, sharqida, g‘arbida)	

OFF

1.-*dan, ustidan* (buyumning ustidan olinishini, qo‘zg‘atilishini ifodalaydi, antonimi **on**):

He took all the things **off** the table.

U stol ustidan hamma narsalarni oldi.

The rain ran **off** the roof.

Tomdan yomg‘ir oqar (quyilar) edi.

The knife fell **off** the table.

Pichoq stoldan tushib ketdi.

2.-*dan* (biror narsadan uzib olish, ajratib olishda ishlatiladi):

Cut a bit **off** the rope, it’s too long.

Arqondan ozroq kesib ol, u juda uzun.

He bit a small piece **off** a biscuit.

U pecheniyedan ozgina tishlab uzib oldi.

He broke a large branch **off**
the tree.

U daraxtning katta shoxini
sindirib oldi.

3. Ko'pgina fe'llar bilan ravish bo'lib keladi; ajratishni, uzishni ifodalaydi:

I upset the bottle and it rolled **off**.

Men shishani (butilkani)
ag'darib yubordim va u
g'ildirab ketdi.

He broke a large branch **off**.

U katta shoxni sindirib oldi.

He bit **off** a small piece.

U kichkina bir bo'lakchani
uzib oldi.

4. **off** bilan keluvchi fe'llar:

to be off jo'namoq	It's late. I must be off .	Kech bo'ldi. Jo'na shim kerak.
to get off -dan tushmoq (tramvaydan, poyezd dan va h.k.)	He got off at the next stop.	U keyingi bekatda tushdi.
to put off keyinga qoldirmoq	Never put off till tomorrow what you can do today.	Bugungi ishni ertaga qo'ymang.
to take off yechmoq (kiyimni)	Take off your coat.	Paltoyningizni ye ching.
to set off jo'namoq	They set off on a long journey.	Ular uzoq sayohatga jo'nadilar.

ON (UPON)

1. -da, -ga (*ustida, ustiga*):

The picture is hanging **on** the wall.

Surat devorda osilgan (turibdi).

Put the magazine **on** the table.

Jurnalni stol ustiga qo'ying.

2. -da (hafta kunlari va sana oldida qo'yiladi):

Monday. The meeting took place **on**

Yig'ilish dushanbada bo'ldi.

of June. They arrived **on** the first.

Ular birinchi iyunda yetib kelishdi.

Izoh: Kun qismlari (bo‘laklari) oldida **in** old qo‘shimchasi ishlatiladi: **in the morning, in the afternoon, in the evening**. Agar shu so‘zlarning aniqlovchisi bo‘lsa, **on** old qo‘shimchasi ishlatiladi: **on a fine summer morning, on a cold evening, on the morning of the first of June**.

3. *-da, keyin* (odatda gerund bilan keladi):

On receiving your letter I telephoned to your brother. Sizning xatingizni olganimda (olganimdan keyin) men akangizga qo‘ng‘iroq qildim.

On coming home I began to work. Uyga kelganimdan keyin men ishlay boshladim.

4. *haqida, to‘g‘risida:*

He spoke **on** the international situation. U xalqaro vaziyat haqida gapirdi.

He delivered a lecture **on** modern American literature. U hozirgi zamon Amerika adabiyoti haqida ma‘ruza o‘qidi.

What is your opinion **on** this subject. Bu masalada fikringiz qanday.

5. Ravish bo‘lib kelib, birga kelgan fe‘ldagi ish-harakatning davom etishini ifodalaydi.

Though it was quite dark, they drove **on**.

Ancha qorong‘u tushib qolgan bo‘lsa ham ular (mashinada) yurishni davom ettirdilar.

6. *On* bilan birga keluvchi fe‘llar:

to agree on -ga kelish moq	The parties could not agree on the terms of the contract.	Tomonlar shartnoma shartlariga kelisha olmadilar.
to comment on -ni sharhlamoq	He did not comment on this event.	U bu voqeani sharhlamadi.
to congratulate on bilan tabrik-	I congratulated him on his success.	Men uni muvaffaqiyati bilan tabrik-

<p>lamoq</p> <p>to depend on -ga bog'liq bo'lmoq</p> <p>to insist on -ni qattiq turib ma'qullamoq, talab qilib turib olmoq, bajartirmoq, qildirmoq</p> <p>to rely on -ga ishonmoq, -ga suyanmoq</p> <p>to spend on -ga sarflamoq</p> <p>to call on -ga kirib chiqmoq</p> <p>to carry on (ishni) olib bormoq, yuritmoq</p>	<p>That doesn't depend on me.</p> <p>I insist on your present.</p> <p>You may rely on that.</p> <p>He spent most of his money on books.</p> <p>I shall call on him tomorrow.</p> <p>They are carrying on negotiations for the sale of wheat.</p>	<p>ladim.</p> <p>Bu menga bog'liq emas.</p> <p>Men sizning hozir bo'lishingizni talab qilaman.</p> <p>Bunga ishonishingiz mumkin.</p> <p>U pulining ko'p qismini kitoblarga sarfladi.</p> <p>Men ertaga unikiga kirib chiqaman.</p> <p>Ular bug'doy sotib olish haqida muzokaralar olib borishyapti.</p>
<p>to get on yurishmoq, chiqishmoq, murosa qilmoq</p> <p>to go on davom ettirmoq</p> <p>to look on -ni tomosha qilmoq, -ni kuzatmoq, -ga qarab turmoq</p> <p>to put on -ni kiymoq</p>	<p>How are you getting on?</p> <p>They get on very well together.</p> <p>Go on working!</p> <p>He was not helping; he was only looking on.</p> <p>Put your coat on!</p>	<p>Ishlaringiz yaxshimi? Ular bir-birlari bilan yaxshi murosa qilishadi (chiqishadilar). Ishni davom ettiring!</p> <p>U yordam bergani yo'q; faqat tomosha qilib turgan edi.</p> <p>Paltoingizni kiying!</p>

7. - *on* bilan kelgan iboralar:

on the initiative of -ning tashabbusi **and so on** va hokazo bilan

on an (the) average o'rtacha

on the part of -ning tomonidan

on the right (left) hand side o'ng (chap) qo'l tarafda

on the contrary aksincha

on the invitation of -ning taklifi bilan

on board a (the) ship kema bortida

on a large scale katta hajmda

on the way yo'lda, borishda

on the ground that asosda

on the whole umuman

on the advice (suggestion) of -ning maslahati (taklifi) bilan

later on keyinchalik, keyinroq

on land quruqlikda

on behalf of -ning nomidan

on purpose atayin, ataylab, jo'rt taga, qasddan

on business ish (xizmat) bilan

on condition that sharti bilan

on sale sotuvda

on credit kreditga, qarzga

on demand talabi bilan

on foot piyoda

on sea dengizda

on the one (other) hand bir (boshqa) tomonda(n)

OUT OF

1. -*dan* (ichkaridan tashqariga chiqishni, harakatni bildiradi, antonimi **into**).

He **walked out of** the house. U uydan chiqdi.

He **ran out of** the house. U uydan yugurib chiqdi.

2. -*siz bo'lmoq, biror narsasi tugab qolmoq* (**out of + noun = to lack, to be without**):

3. *out* ravish bo'lib kelib, harakat fe'llari bilan keladi va ichkaridan tashqariga harakatni ifodalaydi. Masalan: **to come (go, get, walk) out chiqmoq, to run out yugurib chiqmoq, to fly out uchib chiqmoq, to jump out sakrab chiqmoq, to take out chiqarmoq, to pull out tortib chiqarmoq, sug'urmoq.**

He **went out** without U bir so'z demasdan saying chiqib ketdi.
a word.

Ammo:

He opened the door and **ran out** in great excitement. U eshikni ochdi va kuchli hayajon ichida yugurib chiqdi.

He **went out of** the room. U xonadan chiqdi.

Ammo:

He **ran out of** the house. U uydan yugurib chiqdi.

4. *out* bilan kelgan birikmalar:

<p>to be out uyda (ish joyida) bo'lmalik</p> <p>to check out (borrow books, etc.,) kutubxonadan kitob olmoq</p> <p>to check out (investigate) tekshirmoq, ko'rib bermoq</p> <p>to check out of hisob-kitob qilmoq</p>	<p>Olim Salimov is out.</p> <p>I went to the library and checked out thirty books from a library last night for my research work.</p> <p>This photocopy machine is not working properly. Could you check out the problem?</p> <p>We were told that we had to check out of the hotel before one O'clock, or else we would have to pay for another day.</p>	<p>Olim Salimov uyda (ishda) emas.</p> <p>Men kecha kutubxonaga bordim va ilmiy ishim uchun o'ttizta kitob oldim.</p> <p>Bu nusxa ko'chirish mashinasi yaxshi ishlaymayapti. Bu muammoni ko'rib bera olasizmi?</p> <p>Bizga mehmonxonadan soat birgacha jo'nashimiz kerakligini aytishdi, aks holda yana bir kunga haq to'lashga majbur bo'lar ekanmiz.</p>
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<p>to drop out of tashlamoq, -dan chiqmoq</p>	<p>This organization has done a great deal to prevent young people from dropping out of school.</p>	<p>Bu tashkilot yoshlarni maktabni tashlab ketishlarining oldini olish uchun ko'p ish qildi.</p>
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to figure out hal qilmoq, tushunmoq	After failing to figure out his income tax return, Hal decided to see an accountant.	Hal o‘zining daromad solig‘ini hisoblab chiqara olmagach, hisobchi bilan uchrashishga qaror qildi.
to find out bilmoq, oydinlashtirmoq, aniqlamoq	I’ll try to find out his address.	Men uning manzilini bilishga harakat qilaman.
to make out tushunmoq	I can’t make out the meaning of this word.	Men bu so‘zning ma’nosini tushuna olmayman.
to pass out (hand out) tarqatmoq	The political candidate passed out campaign literature to her coworkers.	Siyosiy nomzod saylov kompaniyasi kitobchalarini o‘zining targ‘ibotchilariga tarqatdi.
to pass out hushidan ketmoq	The intense heat in the garden caused Maria to pass out .	Bog‘dagi kuchli issiq Mariyaning hushidan ketishiga sabab bo‘ldi.
to point out ko‘rsatib o‘tmoq	We pointed out in our letter that the time of delivery of the goods has expired.	Biz xatimizda mol (tovar) larni yetkazib berish vaqti o‘tganligini ko‘rsatib o‘tdik.
to set out jo‘namoq, yo‘lga tushmoq	They set out early in the morning.	Ular ertalab vaqtli yo‘lga tushishdi.
to try out sinab ko‘rmoq	General Mills asked us to try out their new product.	General Millz bizdan o‘zlarining yangi mahsulotlarini sinab ko‘rishni so‘radi.
to work out ishlab chiqmoq	They worked out a new plan.	Ular yangi reja ishlab chiqdilar.

OUT OF VA FROM OLD QO‘SHIMCHALARINI TAQQOSLASH

Out of ichkaridan ma’nosida ishlatiladi, **from** esa *-dan* ma’nosida ishlatiladi. Ikkalasi ham *qayerdan?* so‘rog‘iga javob bo‘ladi.

He **came out of** the house.

U uydan chiqdi.

He **came from** London.

U Londondan keldi.

OUTSIDE

1. *tashqarida, tashqariga, tashqarisiga, tashqarisida* (antonimi *inside*):

He was standing **outside** the door.

U eshikning tashqarisida turgan edi.

2. *tashqariga, tashqarida* (ravish bo‘lib keladi):

Put these flowers **outside**.

Bu gullarni tashqariga qo‘ying.

He is waiting for us **outside**.

U bizni tashqarida kutayapti.

OVER

1. *ustida, uzra* (antonimi **under**):

An aeroplane flew **over** the town.

Shahar ustida bir samolyot uchib o‘tdi.

A lamp was hanging **over** the table.

Stol ustida bir chiroq osilib turar edi.

2. *ko‘p, ziyod, oshiq* (antonimi **under**):

There were **over** a hundred people at the meeting.

Yig‘lishda yuzdan ziyod kishi bor edi.

The engine weighs **over** a ton.

Motor bir tonnadan oshiq keladi.

3. *ustidan, -dan* (*oshib*):

Chkalov was the first pilot to fly **over** the North Pole.

Chkalov shimoliy qutb ustidan uchib o‘tgan birinchi uchuvchidir.

The boy climbed **over** the wall of the garden.

Bola bog‘ devoridan oshib o‘tdi.

4. Ravish bo‘lib keladi va biror narsa yoki masofa ustidan oshib harakat qilishni bildiradi. Masalan: **to climb over** *tirmashib oshib*

o'tmoq, to fly over uchib o'tmoq, to go over -dan o'tmoq, to throw over oshirib o'tmoq.

5. **over** bilan kelgan birikmalar:

<p>to go over tomoniga o'tmoq</p> <p>to take over for -ni o'rnida bo'lmoq, -ni almash-tirmoq</p> <p>to run over (mashina) bosib ketmoq</p> <p>to talk over muhokama qilmoq</p> <p>to think over o'ylab ko'rmoq</p>	<p>Many tolibs went over to the side of government troops.</p> <p>Marie had a class this afternoon, so Janet took over for her.</p> <p>He was run over by a car.</p> <p>We must talk the matter over</p> <p>I'll think it over.</p>	<p>Ko'p toliblar hukumat qo'shinlari tarafi ga o'tdi.</p> <p>Bugun tushdan keyin Merining darsi bor edi, shuning uchun ham uni Janet almashtirdi.</p> <p>Uni mashina bosib ketdi.</p> <p>Biz masalani muhokama qilishimiz kerak.</p> <p>Men buni o'ylab ko'raman.</p>
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6. **over** bilan kelgan iboralar:

over and over (again) all over the world (country, town)

qayta-qayta, ko'p marta butun dunyo (mamlakat, shahar) bo'ylab

the meeting (concert, lesson) is over yig'ilish (konsert, dars) tugadi

PAST

1. *yonidan* (**by** bilan birga old qo'shimcha va ravish bo'lib keladi):

He walked **past** the house. U uy oldidan (*yonidan*) o'tdi.

He **drove (went, ran) past** without looking at me. U menga qaramasdan yonimdan mashina haydab (*piyoda, yugurib*) o'tdi.

2. *O'tdi* (vaqtni aytishda ishlatiladi):

It is half **past** three. Uch yarim bo'ldi (*Uchdan yarim soat o'tdi*).

ROUND, AROUND

1. *atrofida, aylana* (**round around**ga qaraganda ko‘proq ishlatiladi. Berk doira bo‘yicha to‘liq aylanma harakatni ifodalamoqchi bo‘lganimizda faqat **round** ishlatiladi).

He traveled **round** the world.

U dunyo bo‘ylab sayohat qildi.

The earth moves **round** the sun.

Yer Quyosh atrofida aylanadi.

There are many flowers **round (around)** the house.

Uy atrofida ko‘p gullar bor.

2. *atrofga, atrofda, aylanib* (ravish bo‘lib keladi):

He looked **round (around)**.

U atrofga qaradi.

3. **round** va **around** bilan kelgan iboralar:

round the corner muyulishda, **all around** hamma yerda burchakda **to**

SINCE

1.-*dan buyon* (vaqtga nisbatan ishlatilib, vaqtning boshlanish nuqtasini bildiradi). **Since** kelgan gapning kesimi *Present Perfect* yoki *Present Perfect Continuous* zamonlaridan birida bo‘ladi:

He has been living in Tashkent U o‘tgan yildan buyon **since** last year. Toshkentda yashaydi.

I have not seen him **since** Monday. Men uni dushanba kundan buyon ko‘rganim yo‘q.

2. *O‘shandan buyon* degan ma’noda **since** ravish bo‘lib keladi.
a) *-dan buyon*:

I have not seen him **since he** returned to Tashkent.

Men uni Toshkentga qaytib kelganidan buyon ko‘rganim yo‘q;

b) *sababli, tufayli, uchun*: **Since** you are ill, I'll do the work for you.
Siz kasal bo'lganligingiz sababli men bu ishni siz uchun bajaraman.

3. **Since** va **from** old qo'shimchalarini taqqoslash.

Since ham, **from** ham *-dan* degan ma'noda biror ish-harakatning boshlanish nuqtasini ko'rsatadi. **Since** o'tgan zamonda boshlanib, hozir ga qadar davom etayotgan ish-harakatning boshlanish vaqtini bildirsa, **from** hozir davom etmayotgan ish-harakatlarni ifodalaydi:

I have been working **since** 12 o'clock.

Men 12 dan buyon ishlayapman (Hozir ham ishlashda davom etyapman).

He has been ill **since** Monday.

U dushanbadan buyon kasal (Hozir ham sog'aygan emas).

He works **from** eight till four.

U sakkizdan to'rtgacha ishlaydi.

I lived in Karshi **from** 1975 till 1996.

Men Qarshida 1975-yildan to 1996-yilgacha yashaganman.

Tomorrow I shall work **from** 10 o'clock.

Ertaga men soat 10 dan ishlayman.

THROUGH

1. *-dan, ichidan, orasidan*:

He was walking **through** the forest.

U o'rmon ichidan yurdi.

She **looked** through the window.

U derazadan qaradi.

2. *-tufayli, oqibatida*:

You've made this mistake **through** your carelessness.

Siz ehtiyotsizligingiz tufayli bu xatoga yo'l qo'ydingiz.

TILL, UNTIL

Till va *until* old qo'shimchalari *-gacha, -ga qadar (-maguncha)* ma'nosida vaqtni ifodalash uchun ishlatiladi.

I'll stay here **till (until)** Monday.

Men bu yerda dushanbagacha qolaman.

We shall wait for your answer **till (until)** five o'clock.

Biz sizning javobingizni soat beshgacha kutamiz.

From ... till -dan ...-gacha iborasida ba'zan **till** o'rniga **to** ham kelishi mumkin:

I shall work **from** nine **to (till)** three. Men 9 dan 3 gacha ishlayman.

Izoh: 1. **-gacha** qo'shimchasi joyni ifodalaganda **till, until** emas, **as far as** ishlatiladi:

I'll go with you **as far as** the station.

Men siz bilan vokzalgacha boraman.

2. **till, until** bog'lovchi vazifasida ham kelib, **-guncha, -maguncha** degan ma'noni bildiradi:

Let us wait **until (till)** the rain stops.

Yomg'ir tinguncha kutib turaylik.

TO OLD QO'SHIMCHASI

1. **-ga:**

Ish-harakatning biror joyga yoki biror shaxsga qarab yo'nalishini bildiradi, **qayerga?** degan savolga javob bo'ladi.

He went **to** the Crimea. U Qrimga ketdi.

He came **to** the meeting. U majlisga soat beshda keldi.
at five o'clock.

Send him **to** the manager at once. Uni darhol menejerga jo'nating.

2. **-ga:**

Ish-harakatning kimga qaratilganligini bildiradi:

I wrote a letter **to** my father yesterday.

Kecha men otamga xat yozdim.

3. **O'zidan keyin to old qo'shimchasini talab qiluvchi fe'llar:**

to agree to — - ga rozi bo'lmoq, qo'shilmok	He agreed to my offer.	U mening taklifimga qo'shildi.
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<p>to amount to - (summani) tashkil etmoq, -gacha yetmoq</p> <p>to apologize to — -dan uzr so‘ramoq</p> <p>to attach to -ga ilova qilmoq</p>	<p>The cost of transportation amounts to 2000 dollars.</p> <p>We apologized to him for the mistake.</p> <p>We have attached a copy of the telegram to the letter.</p>	<p>Yukni tashish qiymati 2000 dollarga yetadi.</p> <p>Biz undan xatoimiz uchun uzr so‘radik.</p> <p>Biz xatga telegrammaning bir nusxasini ilova qildik.</p>
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<p>to belong to -ga tegishli, qarashli bo‘lmoq</p> <p>to happen to -ga nimadir bo‘lmoq</p> <p>to listen to -ga quloq solmoq, -ning tinglamoq</p> <p>to object to -ga qarshi bo‘lmoq, -ga e’tiroz bildirmoq</p> <p>to pay attention to -ga e’tibor bermoq</p> <p>to call (draw) smb.’s attention to-birovning diqqatini ... -ga tortmoq, jalb qilmoq</p> <p>to prefer to — -dan afzal ko‘rmoq</p> <p>to reply to -ga javob bermoq</p> <p>to refer to — -ga havola qilmoq, -ni dalil keltirmoq</p>	<p>This book belongs to me.</p> <p>What has happened to him?</p> <p>Listen to me!</p> <p>He objected to my offer.</p> <p>He didn’t pay attention to this fact.</p> <p>Did you call his attention to this fact?</p> <p>I prefer coffee to tea.</p> <p>I replied to his letter yesterday.</p> <p>In his telegram he referred to our letter.</p>	<p>Bu kitob menga qarashli.</p> <p>Unga nima bo‘ldi?</p> <p>Menga quloq soling!</p> <p>U mening taklifimga qarshi chiqdi.</p> <p>U bu faktga e’tibor bermadi.</p> <p>Siz uning diqqatini bu faktga jalb qildingizmi?</p> <p>Men choydan ko‘ra kofeni afzal ko‘raman.</p> <p>Men kecha uning xatiga javob qaytardim.</p> <p>Telegrammasida u Bizning xatimizga havola qilgan.</p>
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<p>to seem (appear) to — tuyulmoq, bo‘lib ko‘rinmoq</p> <p>to subscribe to - ga obuna bo‘lmoq</p> <p>to telephone to — -ga qo‘ng‘iroq qilmoq</p> <p>to talk to } bilan</p> <p>to speak to gaplash moq</p> <p>to telegraph to - ga telegraf dan</p> <p>to wire to cable xabar bermoq</p>	<p>It seems (appears) to me that some- thing is wrong.</p> <p>We subscribed to that magazine.</p> <p>He telephoned to his brother.</p> <p>I shall speak to him about the matter tomorrow.</p> <p>I telegraphed (cab- led, wired) to them yesterday.</p>	<p>Menga nimadir no- to‘g‘ridek bo‘lib ko‘- rindi.</p> <p>Biz bu jurnalga obuna bo‘ldik.</p> <p>U akasiga qo‘ng‘iroq qildi.</p> <p>Men u bilan bu masala haqida ertaga gapla- shaman.</p> <p>Men kecha ularga tele- grafdan xabar ber dim.</p>
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4. to ko‘pgina sifatlardan keyin ishlatiladi:

acceptable — ma‘qul, qabul
qilarli

attentive — e‘tiborli, sinchkov

clear — aniq, ravshan

devoted — sodiq, fidoyi

equal — teng, barobar

familiar — tanish

grateful — minnatdor

important — muhim

kind — mehribon, rahmdil

known — mashhur, taniqli

unknown — noma‘lum

It is not **clear to** me why
he behaved like that.

This machine is **similar to**
model 12A in our catalogue.

It will be very **useful to** me.

liable — lozim, kerak

necessary — zarur, kerakli

opposite — qarama- qarshi

polite — odobli, xushmuomala

similar — o‘xshash, bir xil

strange — begona, notanish

superior — eng oliy (sifatga oid)

inferior — eng past

unpleasant — yoqimsiz, noxush

useful — foydali

useless — befoйда

U o‘zini nega bunday tutganligi
menga tushunarsiz (qorong‘u). Bu
mashina bizning katalogimizdagi
12A modelga o‘xshash.

Bu men uchun juda foydali
bo‘ladi.

Izoh: **useful, important, strange, necessary** kabi bir qator sifatlardan keyin **to** ning o‘rniga **for** ishlatilishi ham mumkin. Bunda gapdagi old qo‘shimcha bilan kelgan ot yoki olmosh undan keyin kelgan infi nitivning ish-harakatini bajaradi.

It is necessary **for you to start** at once. Siz darhol jo‘nashingiz zarur.

It will be very useful **for me to read** this book. Men uchun bu kitobni o‘qish juda foydali bo‘ladi.

5. **To** bilan iboralar:

to the amount (of) summada, hajmda	to the end — oxirigacha
to the north, south, west, east (of) — (-dan) shimolga, janubga, g‘arbga, sharqqa	to my (his) disappointment (sorrow, joy) mening (uning) umidsizligimga (g‘amimga, xursandchiligimga)
to the right (left) - o‘ngga (chapga)	in reply (answer) to — ga javoban

TO VA INTO OLD QO‘SHIMCHALARINI TAQQOSLASH

To ham, **into** ham *-ga* ma’nosida harakatning yo‘nalishini bildiradi. **To** old qo‘shimchasi harakatning biror shaxsga yoki narsaga yo‘nalganini bildirsa, **into** harakatning biror narsaning ichki qismiga yo‘nalganini bildiradi:

He went **to** the shop. U do‘konga ketdi.

He went **into** the shop. U do‘konning ichiga kirdi.

TOWARDS OLD QO‘SHIMCHASI

1. *-ga tomon, -ga qarab* ma’nosida:

He was walking **towards** the sea. U dengizga tomon borayotgan edi.

The ship sailed **towards** the south. Kema janub tomonga suzib ketdi.

This was the first step **towards** reconciliation. Bu yarashishga tomon birinchi qadam edi.

2. *-ga, -ga nisbatan* ma’nosida:

His attitude <i>towards</i> this matter is favourable.	Uning bu masalaga munosabati yaxshi.
He is friendly <i>towards</i> me.	U menga nisbatan do‘stona munosabatda.
3. <i>-ga yaqin, -gacha</i> ma’nolarida oldin, biror vaqtga yaqinni bildiradi:	vaqtni ifodalaydi va biror vaqtdan
The rain stopped <i>towards</i> morning.	Yomg‘ir ertalabga yaqin to‘xtadi.
We expect to receive the goods. (<i>towards</i>) the end of May.	Biz may oyining oxirigacha mol (tovar) larni olishga umid qilamiz.

UNDER OLD QO‘SHIMCHASI

1. *tagida, ostida* ma’nosida joyni bildiradi (*overning* antonimi):

He was lying <i>under</i> a tree.	U daraxt tagida yotar edi.
He put the basket <i>under</i> the table.	U savatni stol ostiga qo‘ydi.

2. *ostida* (ko‘chma ma’noda) quyidagi birikmalarda ishlatiladi:

Under the guidance (control, management, command)	Rahbarligi (nazorati, boshqaruvi, qo‘mondonligi) ostida
under the title (heading)	sarlavha ostida
under the name	nomi ostida, nomi bilan
under fire	O‘t (olov) ostida, ichida, O‘q ostida
under the influence	ta’siri ostida

3. *-dan kamroq, -ga yaqin* ma’nosida kamaytirilgan miqdorni bildiradi (**above** ga teskari ma’noda):

There were **under** fifty people there. U yerda ellikka yaqin odam bor edi.
 He is **under** forty.
 U qirq yoshlarga borgan edi.
 U qirqdan past.

4. *under* bilan iboralar:

to be under consideration ko‘rib chiqilmoq
under the contract (agreement) shartnomaga ko‘ra, binoan

under the circumstances ushbu vaziyatda
to be under discussion muhokama qilinmoq
to be under construction qurilmoq
to be under repair ta'mirlanmoq

UP OLD QO'SHIMCHASI

1. *yuqoriga, -dan, bo'ylab yuqoriga* (antonimi **down**, harakat fe'llari bilan pastdan yuqoriga harakatni bildiradi):

He walked **up** the stairs. U zinadan ko'tarildi.
The steamer sailed **up** the river.
Paroxod daryo bo'ylab yuqoriga (oqimga qarshi) suzib ketdi.

2. *yuqorida, yuqoriga* ma'nosida ravish bo'lib keladi:

He looked **up** and saw them.
U yuqoriga qaradi va ularni ko'rdi.
The barometr is going **up**.
Barometr ko'tarilayapti.

3. *oldiga* (harakat fe'llari bilan biror shaxs yoki buyumning oldiga yaqinlashishni bildiradi):

He came up and asked me the time.	U mening oldimga keldi va vaqtni so'radi.
He went straight up to the manager.	U to'ppa-to'g'ri menejerning oldiga bordi.
The motor car drove up to the gate.	Avtomobil darvoza oldiga keldi.

4. **to eat, to drink, to fill, to use, to sell, to buy, to grow** va boshqa fe'llar bilan birikib kelib, shu ish-harakatning oxirigacha amalga oshirilganligini bildiradi:

He drank **up** all the milk. U sutning hammasini ichib qo'ydi.
All our ink is used **up**. Hamma siyoh ishlatilib bo'lindi.

5. **up** bilan keladigan fe'lli birikmalar:

<p>to fill up to'lg'azmoq</p> <p>to get up uyqudan turmoq</p> <p>to give up tashlamoq, to'xtatmoq (odatni)</p>	<p>He was asked to fill up a form.</p> <p>At what time do you get up?</p> <p>He has given up smoking.</p>	<p>Undan blank to'lg'azishni so'rashdi.</p> <p>Siz ertalab nechada uyqudan turasiz?</p> <p>U chekishni tashladi.</p>
<p>to look up (lug'atdan) qidirmoq</p> <p>to make up tuzmoq</p> <p>to make up for o'rnini qoplamoq</p> <p>to pick up yerdan olmoq, terib olmoq</p> <p>to ring (call) up tele fon qilmoq</p> <p>to stand up turmoq</p> <p>to wake up uyg'onmoq, uyg'otmoq</p>	<p>I must look up this word in the dictionary.</p> <p>Make up some sentences with these expressions.</p> <p>We must make up for lost time.</p> <p>Pick up that book.</p> <p>Ring me up at eight o'clock.</p> <p>Stand up, please.</p> <p>I usually wake up early.</p> <p>Please, wake me up at six o'clock.</p>	<p>Men bu so'zni lug'atdan qidirishim kerak.</p> <p>Bu iboralar bilan bir nechta gaplar tuzing.</p> <p>Biz yo'qotilgan vaqtning o'rnini qoplashimiz kerak.</p> <p>Bu kitobni yerdan oling.</p> <p>Menga sakkizda qo'ng'iroq qiling.</p> <p>Iltimos, o'ringizdan turing.</p> <p>Men odatda vaqtli uyg'onaman.</p> <p>Iltimos, meni oltida uyg'oting.</p>

Up bilan kelgan iboralar:

up to -gacha

up-to-date zamonaviy **up and down** u yoqdan bu yoqqa

to make up one's mind to do smth.

Biror narsa qilmoqchi bo'lmoq

The time is up vaqt tugadi

It is up to you (him, her) to

I was up at six o'clock. Men oltida turgan edim.

up to here shu yergacha

up to now, up to the present time hozirgacha

to come up to one's expectations kutganidek bo'lmoq

What's up? Nima bo'ldi? Nima

decide.

gap?

Buni siz (u) hal qilishingiz kerak.

WITH OLD QO‘SHIMCHASI

1. *bilan* ma’nosida (biror ishni bajarishda birgalik, hamkorlikni bildiradi).

He lives **with** his brother.

U akasi bilan yashaydi.

Will you come and have dinner **with** me?

Bugun kechqurun kelib men bilan ovqatlanmaysizmi?

He likes to play **with** his children.

U bolalari bilan o‘ynashni yaxshi ko‘radi.

2. *-li, bilan* ma’nosida (biror narsa bilan birgalikda yana boshqa narsaga ham egalikni bildiradi).

I have bought a book **with** pictures for my little daughter.

Men kichik qizcham uchun rasmi kitob sotib oldim.

A man **with** a suitcase in his hand entered the hall.

Qo‘lida chamadonli bir kishi zalga kirdi.

3. *bilan* ma’nosida (biror harakat bajarilayotgandagi holatni ifodalaydi):

He listened to me **with** interest.

U mening gapimni qiziqish bilan tingladi.

She said it **with** a smile.

U buni tabassum bilan aytdi.

He likes to sleep **with** the windows open.

U derazalarni ochib uxlashni yoqtiradi.

4. *bilan, yordamida* ma’nosida (biror predmet vositasida ish-harakatni bajarishni bildiradi).

The bread was cut **with** a sharp knife.

Non o‘tkir pichoq bilan kesildi.

5. **with**dan oldin keladigan ayrim fe’llar, sifatlar va sifatdoshlar:

<p>to agree with -ga qo‘shilmoq, rozi bo‘lmoq</p> <p>to compare with bilan solishtirmoq, taqqoslamoq</p> <p>to deal with — bilan aloqada, muomalada bo‘lmoq</p> <p>to fill with — bilan to‘lmoq</p> <p>to insure smth. with - tomonidan sug‘urta qilmoq</p> <p>to leave with — ga, -da qoldirmoq</p> <p>to open an account with — da hisobraqam ochmoq</p>	<p>I agree with you.</p> <p>I shall compare your translation with the original.</p> <p>He has to deal with different kinds of people.</p> <p>The child’s eyes filled with tears.</p> <p>The cargo is insured with «Gosstrakh».</p> <p>I have left the letter with the secretary.</p> <p>We have opened an account with «Pakhtabank».</p>	<p>Men sizning fikringizga qo‘shilaman.</p> <p>Men sizning tarjimaningizning asli bilan solishtirib ko‘rmoqchiman.</p> <p>Uning turli odamlar bilan muomalada bo‘lishiga to‘g‘ri keladi.</p> <p>Bolaning ko‘zlari yoshga to‘ldi.</p> <p>Yuk «Gosstrax» tomonidan sug‘urta qilindi.</p> <p>Men xatni kotibada qoldirdim.</p> <p>Biz «Paxtabank»da hisob raqami ochdik.</p>
<p>to supply (provide) with - bilan ta‘minlamoq</p> <p>to tremble (shake, shiver) with — dan titramoq, qaltiramoq</p> <p>to be angry with — - dan xafa bo‘lmoq, jahli chiqmoq</p> <p>pale (red, tired) with-dan oqarmoq (qizarmoq, charchamoq)</p>	<p>Uzbekistan supplies textile industry with cotton.</p> <p>He trembled with cold.</p> <p>I am angry with you.</p> <p>She was pale with excitement.</p>	<p>O‘zbekiston to‘qimachilik sanoatini paxta bilan ta‘minlaydi.</p> <p>U sovuqdan titrar edi.</p> <p>Men sizdan xafaman.</p> <p>U hayajondan oqarib ketdi.</p>

pleased (displeased) with <i>mamnun bo'lmoq</i> <i>(qoniqmaslik)</i>	I was pleased with his answer.	Men uning javobidan mamnun bo'ldim.
popular with — <i>orasida mashhur</i> <i>bo'lmoq</i>	Brighton is popular with holiday-makers.	Brayton dam oluv- chilar orasida mashhur.
satisfied with — <i>dan qoniqmoq</i>	He is satisfied with her work.	U uning ishidan qoniqdi.

WITH VA BY OLD QO'SHIMCHALARINI TAQQOSLASH

With ham, **by** ham ma'no jihatdan o'zbek tilidagi *bilan* ko'makchi siga to'g'ri keladi. Ammo **by** ko'pincha majhul nisbatdagi fe'ldan keyin kelib, *tomonidan* deb ham tarjima qilinadi va ish-harakatning bajaruvchisini ko'rsatadi. **With** esa, aniq nisbatda ham, majhul nisbatda ham ish-harakatni bajarish asbobini, buyumini bildiradi:

The fire was put out **with** water.

Olov suv bilan o'chirildi.

They put out the fire **with** water.

Ular olovni suv bilan o'chirdilar.

WITHIN OLD QO'SHIMCHASI

1. *ichida, -dan kechikmasdan* ma'nosida (ish-harakat bajariladigan biror vaqt chegarasini ko'rsatadi):

I shall give you an answer **within**
a week.

Men sizga bir hafta ichida javob
aytaman.

Payment will be made **within**
ten days.

To'lov o'n kun ichida amalga
oshiriladi.

2. **within** *masofada* ma'nosida quyidagi birikmalarda ishlatiladi:
within reach (sight, hearing) *yetish (ko'rish, eshitish) masofasida;*
within three miles of the station
vokzaldan uch milya masofada.

FOR, DURING, IN, WITHIN OLD QO‘SHIMCHALARINI TAQQOSLASH

For ish-harakat davom etadigan biror vaqt muddatini bildiradi va o‘zbek tiliga *davomida, muddatga* deb tarjima qilinadi. Ba’zi hollarda u tushirib qoldirilishi va o‘zbek tiliga tarjima qilinmasligi ham mumkin:

I lived there (*for*) three years.

I shall stay there (*for*) seven days.

Men u yerda uch yil (*davomida*) yashadim.

Men u yerda yetti kun (*muddatga*) qolmoqchiman.

During o‘zbek tiliga *davomida, mobaynida* deb tarjima qilinadi va *qachon?* degan so‘roqqa javob bo‘ladi hamda biror vaqt mobaynida bajariladigan bir yoki bir nechta ish-harakatni ko‘rsatadi:

During the last three months he has made great progress German.

So‘nggi uch oy mobaynida u nemis tilidan katta muvaffaqiyatlarga in erishdi.

In *-dan keyin, ichida* deb tarjima qilinadi va *qachon?* degan so‘roqqa javob bo‘ladi:

The construction of this plant was completed *in* ten months.

Bu zavod qurilishi o‘n oy (ichi)da tugatildi.

Within ichida, *-dan kechikmasdan* deb tarjima qilinadi:

I shall give you an answer **within** three days.

Men sizga uch kundan kechiktirmas dan javob beraman.

WITHOUT OLD QO‘SHIMCHASI

1. **Without** o‘zbek tilidagi *-siz* degan qo‘shimchaga to‘g‘ri keladi (antonimi **with**):

He went out **without** his hat.

U shlyapasiz chiqib ketdi.

2. **Without** ko‘pincha gerund bilan birgalikda bo‘lishsizlikni ifodalash uchun ishlatiladi va o‘zbek tiliga *-masdan* deb tarjima qilinadi:

He can speak English **without** **making** any mistakes. U ingliz tilida birorta ham *xato qilmasdan* gapira oladi.
 I went out **without** **waking** him. Men uni *uyg'otmasdan* tashqariga chiqdim.

3. **Without** bilan kelgan iboralar:

without doubt — shubhasiz
without the knowledge (of) — bilmasdan
without fail — albatta, shaksiz
it goes without saying — bu o'z-o'zidan ma'lum

GURUH OLD QO'SHIMCHALAR

<p>according to — -ga muvofiq, ko'ra, binoan</p> <p>apart from -ni hisobga olmaganda; -dan tashqari</p> <p>as to (as for) — -ga kelsak</p> <p>because of — tufayli</p> <p>but for — ... bo'lmaganda</p> <p>by means of — vositasida, yordamida</p> <p>in accordance with — -ga muvofiq -ga ko'ra</p>	<p>According to the information received by us, the steamer will arrive on the tenth of May. Biz olgan ma'lumotga ko'ra paroxod 10-mayda keladi.</p> <p>Apart from the high price, the terms of payment and delivery proposed by that firm do not suit us. Yuqori narxni hisobga olmaganda, bu firma taklif etgan to'lov va yetkazib berish shartlari bizga ma'qul emas.</p> <p>As to (for) the journey, we shall speak about that later. Sayohatga kelsak, biz bu haqda keyinroq gaplashamiz.</p> <p>She doesn't go there because of the rain. U yomg'ir tufayli u yoqqa bora olmadi.</p> <p>But for him I should have missed the train. U bo'lmaganda men poyezdga kechikkan bo'lar edim.</p> <p>In Russian ports ships are discharged by means of cranes. Rossiya portlarida kemalarning yuki kranlar yordamida tushiriladi.</p> <p>He did not act in accordance with our instructions.</p>
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XORIJIY TIL

INGLIZ TILIDA PREDLOGLAR

O'QUV-USLUBIY QO'LLANMA

Sagatova Sh.B.

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