

ENTERPRISE
GRAMMAR
4

Teacher's Book

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Unit 1 (pp. 4 - 11)

- 1 A**
- | | |
|----------------------|-------|
| 1 present continuous | 1 = b |
| 2 present simple | 2 = d |
| 3 present continuous | 3 = e |
| 4 present simple | 4 = c |
| 5 present simple | 5 = a |
| 6 present continuous | 6 = f |
| 7 present simple | 7 = h |
| 8 present continuous | 8 = g |
- 2**
- | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1 are moving | 6 am not teaching |
| 2 works | 7 Do amphibians live |
| 3 is holding | 8 am never going |
| 4 doesn't leave | 9 prefer |
| 5 are always talking | 10 are having |
- 3**
- | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------|
| 1 swims, meets, swim | 7 is having |
| 2 'm visiting | 8 lay |
| 3 leaves | 9 is working |
| 4 is always complaining | 10 am not doing |
| 5 are recycling | 11 looks/is looking |
| 6 always use | |
- 4**
- | | |
|--------------|-----------------------|
| 2 am writing | 10 comes back |
| 3 know | 11 are attending |
| 4 works | 12 am looking forward |
| 5 is leaving | 13 are |
| 6 is flying | 14 are growing up |
| 7 am making | 15 seems |
| 8 needs | 16 are waiting |
| 9 have | 17 hope |
- 5**
- | | |
|--------------------|-------------------------|
| 2 feel | 9 is tasting |
| 3 are thinking | 10 have |
| 4 looks | 11 don't see |
| 5 smells | 12 tastes |
| 6 is/are appearing | 13 sounds |
| 7 doesn't fit | 14 am arranging |
| 8 are just seeing | 15 does the train leave |
- 6**
- | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|
| 1 fits | 6 wake up, smell |
| 2 are playing | 7 wears |
| 3 is explaining | 8 is changing |
| 4 am not feeling/don't feel, think | 9 do you know, boils |
| 5 Is Betty inviting, have | 10 are developing |
- 7**
- | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 2 b | 4 a | 6 a | 8 a | 10 a |
| 3 b | 5 b | 7 b | 9 b | |
- 8**
- | | | |
|-------------------|---|-----------------------|
| 1 I am being here | → | I am here (line 2) |
| 2 I go | → | I am going (line 5) |
| 3 I sit | → | I am sitting (line 7) |
| 4 is smelling | → | smells (line 8) |
| 5 is tasting | → | tastes (line 10) |
| 6 am thinking | → | think (line 11) |
| 7 come | → | am coming (line 12) |
| 8 meet | → | are meeting (line 13) |
- 9**
- | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| 2 old enough | 7 creative enough |
| 3 too excited | 8 too young |
| 4 experienced enough | 9 rich enough |
| 5 strong enough | 10 too impatient |
| 6 too tired | |
- 10**
- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 enough material | 7 quiet enough |
| 2 too small | 8 early enough |
| 3 enough eggs | 9 enough washing powder |
| 4 too far | 10 well enough |
| 5 fast enough | |
| 6 too cold | |
- 11**
- | | |
|---------------------|----------------|
| 2 becoming → become | 5 enough → too |
| 3 too → enough | 6 much → many |
| 4 so → too | 7 so → too |
- 12**
- | |
|----------------------------|
| 1 not wake up early enough |
| 2 too difficult for me to |
| 3 is still watering |
| 4 isn't light enough for |
| 5 are too many tables for |
| 6 is tall enough to |
| 7 too weak to fly back |
- 13**
- | | | |
|--------|-----------|------------|
| 1 up | 3 off/out | 5 out |
| 2 away | 4 in | 6 away/out |
- 14**
- | | | |
|---------|---------|------------|
| 1 about | 5 about | 9 of/about |
| 2 to | 6 at | 10 with |
| 3 with | 7 with | |
| 4 about | 8 on | |
- 15**
- | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 prefer glasses to | 6 succeeded in |
| 2 gave up drinking | completing |
| 3 is popular with | 7 is giving off/out |
| 4 gave away | 8 to give in |
| 5 have given out | 9 are thinking of/about |
- 16**
- | |
|----------------------------|
| 1 too hot for her to |
| 2 is popular with |
| 3 gave up eating chocolate |
| 4 am still reading |
| 5 gave out |
| 6 succeeded in finishing |

7 not close enough

8 prefers jeans to

17 1 so 2 it 3 much 4 too 5 of

18 1 **bicycle** 5 **monologue**
 2 **ex-soldier** 6 **antisocial**
 3 **multicoloured** 7 **misbehave**
 4 **international** 8 **co-author**

Unit 2 (pp. 12 - 23)

1 1 were having 7 closed, set, left
 2 used to work 8 was walking
 3 Did you arrive 9 Did Arnold attend
 4 travelled 10 was sitting, were playing
 5 was giving, came 11 had
 6 go 12 socialise

2 1 didn't leave, had shovelled
 2 broke down, was mowing
 3 had been discussing, came
 4 was decorating, was
 5 had already started, arrived
 6 were celebrating, had won
 7 went, had been playing
 8 had been travelling, reached

3 1 bought
 2 called, had left
 3 had, had fixed
 4 had been practising, entered
 5 were, had lost
 6 didn't have, had already booked
 7 was washing, broke, cut
 8 wasn't, had taken
 9 realised, had lost, started
 10 were making, phoned

4 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 a 6 b

5 1 1 did you buy 4 mentioned 7 had had
 2 had been 5 wanted 8 was
 looking 6 needed 9 cost
 3 was talking

2 1 were 6 was raking
 2 was calling 7 had finished
 3 was 8 thought
 4 was
 5 were probably ringing/
 probably rang

3 1 had you been living/ 5 offered
 had you lived 6 Did you want
 2 moved 7 were
 3 had been living/had lived 8 accepted
 4 was working/worked

6 1 was shining 13 climbed
 2 were hunting 14 reached
 3 was sitting 15 saw
 4 had snowed 16 was
 5 had been chopping 17 chuckled
 6 heard 18 sighed
 7 put on 19 scared
 8 grabbed 20 had nursed/nursed
 9 went 21 had broken
 10 shone 22 hooted
 11 saw 23 fluttered
 12 heard

7 2 has sold 6 has just woken up.
 3 has booked 7 has been working
 4 has received a letter 8 hasn't come yet.
 5 has been repairing

8 1 haven't written 8 decided/have
 decided
 2 have been
 3 have been waiting 9 have been looking
 through
 4 applied/have applied/
 had applied 10 have made
 5 have always wanted 11 have never lived
 6 accepted/has 12 have you been
 accepted doing
 7 thought

9 1 gone to 3 been in 5 been in
 2 been to 4 gone to

10 1 past simple = f
 2 past perfect = h
 3 present perfect = a
 4 past simple = d
 5 past perfect continuous = b
 6 present perfect = c
 7 past continuous = e
 8 past continuous = i
 9 present perfect continuous = g

11 1 By the time 5 already 9 just
 2 since 6 before 10 yet
 3 ago 7 ever 11 as
 4 for 8 until 12 still

- 12**
- | | |
|------------------|------------------|
| 1 was planting | 14 wondered |
| 2 were | 15 was |
| 3 were unpacking | 16 walked |
| 4 sighed | 17 said |
| 5 thought | 18 told |
| 6 were | 19 knew |
| 7 knew | 20 has just made |
| 8 felt | 21 asked |
| 9 missed | 22 said |
| 10 pulled up | 23 smiled |
| 11 got out | 24 seemed |
| 12 was | 25 had found |
| 13 had seen | |

- 13**
- | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|------|------|
| 1 B | 4 A | 7 C | 10 B | 13 C |
| 2 C | 5 A | 8 C | 11 B | 14 A |
| 3 B | 6 A | 9 A | 12 C | 15 C |

- 14**
- 2 She lives in a block of flats which has twenty floors.
 - 3 Mr Lawrence, whose daughter graduated from university last year, is retiring.
 - 4 My father, who is forty years old, works in a shoe factory.
 - 5 Edward broke the vase which was on top of the piano.
 - 6 He is getting married to a woman who is a firefighter.

- 15**
- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1 which = A | 5 which = A |
| 2 whose = B | 6 where = A |
| 3 when = B | 7 who = B |
| 4 who = A | 8 whose = A |

- 16**
- 2 Jane bought two jackets, both of which were made of leather.
 - 3 They rented three videos last night, all of which were comedies.
 - 4 Richard has four brothers, none of whom are older than him.
 - 5 We picked a lot of apples, some of which were rotten.
 - 6 I ordered a pizza, most of which I gave to my friend.

- 17**
- 2 Manuel, **who** works at the bakery, is Spanish. (*NI, cannot be omitted*)
 - 3 I'll never forget the year **when** I won my first medal. (*I, can be omitted*)
 - 4 The playroom, **which** has recently been redecorated, is on the ground floor. (*NI, cannot be omitted*)
 - 5 The restaurant **where** Jake and I had dinner last night is very expensive (*I, cannot be omitted*)

- 6 He doesn't know the reason **why** she didn't phone him. (*I, can be omitted*)
- 7 Uncle Tom, **who** speaks six languages, is coming to visit next week (*NI, cannot be omitted*)
- 8 My favourite day of the week is Friday, **when** the weekend begins (*NI, cannot be omitted*)
- 9 Mrs Harris was the secretary **who/whom** I spoke to the first time I called your office. (*I, can be omitted*)
- 10 The man **whose** car was stolen has gone to the police station. (*I, cannot be omitted*)
- 11 People **who** park here will be fined. (*I, cannot be omitted*)
- 12 The CD **which** you lent me last week is scratched (*I, can be omitted*)
- 13 She doesn't know the reason **why** she failed the test (*I, can be omitted*)
- 14 People **who** have any information should contact the police (*NI, cannot be omitted*)
- 15 The hospital **where** I had my operation has a very good reputation (*NI, cannot be omitted*)

- 18**
- | | |
|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 before he started | 7 has been learning |
| 2 have not painted | Spanish for |
| 3 last went out of the | 8 had never ridden |
| 4 tastiest food I have | 9 used to collect |
| ever | 10 first time I have |
| 5 since they moved | 11 last time Alan wrote |
| 6 still haven't posted | 12 ago did he get |

- 19**
- 1 who is carrying
 - 2 whom you were talking to/to whom you were talking
 - 3 who is my best friend
 - 4 which is leaning
 - 5 which was helpful
 - 6 that I borrowed from
 - 7 whose car was stolen
 - 8 both of which
 - 9 which Jim lives in/in which Jim lives

- 20**
- | | | |
|---------|----------|----------|
| 1 down | 6 to | 11 off |
| 2 in | 7 in | 12 off |
| 3 off | 8 over | 13 after |
| 4 up | 9 up | 14 down |
| 5 aback | 10 after | 15 in |

- 21**
- | | | |
|------------|---------|-------|
| 1 into | 5 about | 9 for |
| 2 about/of | 6 from | 10 by |
| 3 of | 7 on | |
| 4 for | 8 for | |

- 22** 1 taken aback when he 4 take up this dress
2 far (away) from 5 hasn't taken to
3 on foot

- 23** 1 which was rude
2 takes after
3 has been designing jewellery for
4 took off
5 both of which
6 take up aerobics
7 wasn't taken in
8 whose parents live
9 asked for a receipt
10 well-known for
11 in which I work/which I work in
12 who is painting
13 since they bought
14 saddest story I've ever
15 asked about the price

- 24** 1 before 4 being 7 his
2 been 5 has 8 it
3 had 6 who 9 he

- 25** 1 **outran** 4 **post-war**
2 **pre-packed** 5 **overcooked**
3 **pro-technology**

Revision 1 (pp. 24 - 25)

- 1** 1 D 6 B 11 B 16 A 21 B
2 D 7 B 12 B 17 C 22 C
3 C 8 D 13 A 18 B 23 A
4 C 9 A 14 D 19 B 24 C
5 B 10 B 15 B 20 C 25 C

- 2** 1 too **much** (line 3) 5 wasn't **so** (line 12)
2 which **it** was (line 6) 6 was **being** (line 16)
3 **had** decided (line 8) 7 found **it** (line 17)
4 enough **of** (line 10)

- 3** 1 **outweigh** 5 **antibacterial**
2 **misunderstood** 6 **bilingual**
3 **postgraduate** 7 **overweight**
4 **ex-husband** 8 **prehistoric**

- 4** (**Note:** This exercise should be first discussed with the teacher in class, then set as written HW.)

- 1 doesn't matter which material
2 there was no point (in)
3 didn't deserve to be

- 4 nothing left in this
5 not like Terry to be
6 want anybody else to know
7 was cancelled owing to
8 gave me permission
9 is unusual for Chris to
10 as long as you are
11 be evacuated as the result
12 was hardly anyone in
13 to the concert apart from
14 doesn't feel like going

Unit 3 (pp. 26 - 37)

- 1** 2 tells 5 said 8 asked, tell
3 said 6 tell 9 tell, said
4 ask 7 asked 10 told

- 2** 1 c 2 a 3 b 4 c 5 a 6 c

- 3** 1 Our teacher said/told us (that) we must/had to hand in our homework the following/next morning.
2 Sammy told his mother (that) he didn't want to go to school that day.
3 John said (that) he would buy some milk on his way home from work.
4 Lucy told Roy (that) Tommy hadn't finished eating his dinner.
5 Sue told Harry (that) her mother could/would be able to look after the children the following/next week.
6 His father said (that) Tony was/had been practising the clarinet the previous night/the night before.
7 Diane said (that) the last time she had seen Jean was two months before.
8 Don said (that) Mr White went to his café for a cup of coffee every morning.
9 Ian told Ben (that) Eric had just opened his new shop.
10 Clare told Alan (that) he must/had to pay the bills on Monday.

- 4** 2 Mum says (that) dinner is ready.
The tense does not change - introductory verb in the present tense.
3 She said (that) she should have called her to apologise.
The tense does not change - 'should' does not change in reported speech.

- 4 The memo says (that) a meeting has been arranged for Tuesday morning.
The tense does not change - introductory verb is in the present tense.
- 5 Mrs Dunn says (that) I/we needn't come to work this Saturday.
The tense does not change - introductory verb in the present tense.
- 6 She told to me (that) if she were me she'd save some money for her trip.
The tense does not change - type 2 conditional.
- 7 He told him (that) he could meet him outside the Fine Arts Museum.
The tense changes - introductory verb in the past tense.
- 8 Paula has just told us (that) she will never speak to him again.
The tense does not change - introductory verb in the present perfect.
- 9 She told them (that) kangaroos live/lived in Australia. The tense may change or remain the same - sentence expresses a general truth/law of nature.
- 10 Mr Hanks says (that) his daughter is getting married next summer.
The tense does not change - introductory verb in the present tense.
- 11 The instructions say (to) put the base on a flat surface.
The tense does not change - introductory verb in the present tense.
- 12 Karen told Joe (that) she could help him tidy the attic on Sunday.
The tense changes - introductory verb in the past tense.
- 5** 1 Mark asked if/whether I/we had gone to Bill's party the previous night/the night before.
2 She asked me if/whether I/we had ever been to Italy.
3 Carla asked Richard if/whether he would drive her to work that day.
4 Brad asked Susan if/whether she liked reading the cartoons section of the newspaper.
5 He wondered where she lived.
6 Laura asked Tanya when she graduated/had graduated from university.
7 Our teacher asked us if/whether we knew how to use the Internet.
8 She asked her mother if/whether she could go to the cinema that weekend.
9 Sara wondered why he was so late for their appointment.
10 Sally asked me how old I was/had been when I first travelled on an aeroplane.
- 11 Fred asked if/whether I would take the dog for a walk.
- 12 Paul asked Tina where she had been/went on Saturday night.
- 6** 2 Barbara asked her what her first book was/had been about.
3 Barbara asked her how many books she had written.
4 Barbara asked her if/whether any of her books had been bestsellers.
5 Barbara asked her if/whether she did a lot of research for her books.
6 Barbara asked her if/whether she had travelled to many exotic places.
7 Barbara asked her who her favourite author was.
8 Barbara asked her which actor she would like to star in a film based on one of her books.
9 Barbara asked her what her latest book was called.
- 7** 2 She told me to take my lunch break at one o'clock.
3 She told me to clean the shop every morning.
4 She told me to keep my coat in the cloakroom.
5 She told me to count the customers' change before I give/gave it back to them.
6 She told me not to forget to keep the shelves tidy.
- 8** 2 suggested going for a drive.
3 told Mark to go away.
4 asked Colin to draw her a map.
5 said she was leaving (immediately).
- 9** 2 = F He/She advised me to see a doctor right away.
3 = I He/She promised to look after my/our plants while I'm/was/we are/were away.
4 = G He/She warned me/us to stay away from the cliff.
5 = B He/She invited me/us to go on a picnic with them.
6 = C He/She refused to lend me his/her bicycle.
7 = J He/She suggested meeting for lunch at the *Bistro*.
8 = A He/She threatened to call the police if I/we didn't turn down the music.
9 = H He/She reminded me to lock the kitchen door.
10 = D They asked him/her to tell them what was on that day's menu.

- 10** 1 Ellen encouraged me to enter the poetry competition.
 2 Rick denied taking/having taken Kim's credit card.
 3 George complained of having noisy dogs in his neighbourhood./George complained that he had noisy dogs in his neighbourhood.
 4 Mr Nichols accused Mike of cheating/having cheated in the Maths test.
 5 Mum insisted on me/my cleaning my room the following/next day/Mum insisted that I must/had to clean my room the following/next day.
 6 Carl boasted about/of being the fastest runner of all./Carl boasted that he was the fastest runner of all.
 7 Mrs Reese demanded to know why Cindy hadn't done her homework/Mrs Reese demanded that Cindy should tell her why she hadn't done her homework.
 8 Mr Parker claimed to have seen a tall man with blond hair break into the shop/Mr Parker claimed that he had seen a tall man with blond hair break into the shop.
 9 Dad forbade me to drive his car without asking him first.
 10 Max admitted (to) using/having used Donna's mobile phone/Max admitted that he used/had used Donna's mobile phone.

- 11** 1 My friend advised me to tell my teacher what (had) really happened.
 2 Jill suggested playing chess/that we play chess.
 3 Jack insisted on me/my visiting the Eiffel Tower when I am/was in Paris/that I must/had to visit the Eiffel Tower when I am/was in Paris.
 4 The policeman ordered the robber to put his gun down.
 5 Tom accused Lisa of using/having used his computer without asking him.
 6 Mr Stevenson boasted about/of his daughter being the cleverest child in her class/that his daughter is/was the cleverest child in her class.
 7 Mum offered to make Rachel something to eat.
 8 The assistant informed her boss that she saw/had seen a customer steal a jumper.
 9 Mum reminded us to wipe our feet when we came in from the garden.
 10 Bill suggested (to the children) going/(that) they go to the circus on Saturday.
 11 The man ordered me to give him all the money from the till.
 12 The policemen warned them not to leave the door unlocked at night.

12 (Suggested answers)

- 2 She said that it was cold in there and offered to light a fire.
 3 Ann told Dave that she had to go, explaining that she was late. Dave asked what the hurry was and Ann replied that she had an important meeting, adding that it started in twenty minutes.
 4 She asked him if he had finished his report and added that the boss wanted it then/immediately.
 5 Sam asked Gill if she could help him, explaining that he was lost. Gill asked him where he wanted to go. Sam replied that he had a meeting at the Town Hall and went on to say that it was on Regency Road.
 6 Kate said that she was bored and suggested going/(that) they go for a walk.
 7 Tom said that he didn't have/hadn't got time for lunch that day. Peter asked him why not and Tom replied/explained (that) he had (got) a lot of work to do for the presentation, adding that it started at 3 o' clock.
 8 Phil said that he was hungry and suggested going/(that) they go for a pizza. Anne said (that) it was a good idea, adding that she was hungry too. Phil said (that) he would phone Pizza Palace immediately and added that they made excellent food.

- 13** 2 "I'm sorry I'm late," she said. "I missed the bus."
 3 The teacher said, "Sit down and open your books."
 4 Lisa said, "Answer the phone, please."
 5 "What are you laughing at?" he asked Kate.
 6 Alison said, "I think I'll make a cake today."
 7 "Would you like some more coffee?" she asked me.
 8 "I don't like rap music," he said. "I prefer jazz."
 9 "Who turned off the lights last night?" the manager asked.
 10 "I've invited the Smiths to the party," said Emily, "but not the Browns."
 11 The professor said, "The exam lasts for 3 hours."
 12 "Who were you talking to on the phone?" asked Dad.
 13 "What time does the train leave?" asked Amy.

- 14** 1 refused to tell
 2 accused Mark of stealing/having stolen
 3 if I (had) enjoyed myself
 4 admitted (to) breaking/having broken
 5 offered to open
 6 promised to wash

Unit 4 (pp. 38 - 47)

- 7 asked him to pass
 8 warned them not to touch
 9 apologised for shouting
 10 where I had put her
 11 threatened to take them
 12 complained of having
 13 advised him to exercise
 14 denied reading/having read
 15 whether he could see
 16 reminded Tom to pay
 17 suggested baking/that we bake a cake
 18 ordered the soldier to

- 15** 1 away with 5 away 9 down to
 2 on with 6 on with 10 round
 3 by 7 over
 4 over 8 away

- 16** 1 with 5 on 9 on 13 on
 2 to 6 with 10 of
 3 in 7 of 11 to
 4 for 8 for 12 with

- 17** 1 fed up with living 5 got round
 2 get on with 6 get down to
 3 got away with 7 got over your
 4 occur to me to

- 18** 1 begged him not to
 2 got away even though
 3 got on with
 4 allowed me/us to watch
 5 if I (had) bought
 6 they have got over them
 7 asked him to help
 8 put the blame on Rob
 9 offered to give us
 10 whether she could

- 19** 1 to 5 do 9 about
 2 do 6 I (line 2) 10 did
 3 that 7 that 11 of
 4 me 8 if 12 her

- 20** 1 **transcontinental** 4 **sub-zero**
 2 **rewrite** 5 **underfed**
 3 **semi-circle** 6 **superhuman**

- 1** 2 Unless 6 If 10 Unless
 3 If 7 Unless 11 Unless
 4 Unless 8 Unless 12 If
 5 If

- 2** 2 = e If you stick a pin in a balloon, it bursts.
 3 = d If you mix washing-up liquid with water, it makes bubbles.
 4 = f If you heat butter, it melts.
 5 = a If you throw a coin into water, it sinks.
 6 = g If you add five and six, you get eleven.
 7 = b If you burn rubber, it produces black smoke.

- 3** 2 are eating 7 should 12 freezes
 3 should buy 8 don't 13 behave
 4 won't 9 is raining 14 finishes
 5 goes off 10 will wait 15 went
 6 will remember 11 has laid

4 (Suggested answers)

- 1 When we'll get on it.
 2 If we'll go for a walk.
 3 When I'll start revising for the test.
 4 When I'll become a pilot.
 5 If we'll have dinner together.
 6 If I'll be very happy.
 7 If call the police.
 8 When we'll go back home.
 9 If I'll go jogging.
 10 If we'll go swimming.

- 5** 2 A ✓ B ✗ 4 A ✓ B ✓ 6 A ✓ B ✗
 3 A ✗ B ✗ 5 A ✗ B ✓ 7 A ✗ B ✗

6 (Suggested answers)

- 2 If I saw someone drowning, I would call a lifeguard.
 3 If I had toothache, I would go to the dentist.
 4 If I met someone famous, I would ask for his autograph.
 5 If I lost my wallet, I would report it to the police.
 6 If I broke my mum's expensive vase, I would buy her a new one.
 7 If I were/was elected Prime Minister of my country, I would ban all cars from the city centre.
 8 If I got stuck in a lift, I would press the emergency button.
 9 If I won a lot of money, I would buy a car.

- 7** 2 If the rock star hadn't argued with the band, he wouldn't have cancelled the concert.
 3 If the guard hadn't fallen asleep, the painting wouldn't have been stolen.
 4 If tennis professional Steve Penn hadn't broken his leg, he wouldn't have pulled out of the championship.
 5 If the storm hadn't hit the country, many villages wouldn't have been flooded.
 6 If the man hadn't saved the drowning girl, he wouldn't have won a medal for bravery.
- 8** 2 Had you followed my directions, you wouldn't have got lost.
 3 Were he more sociable, he would have more friends.
 4 Should they need a place to stay, I can put them up.
 5 Had Lewis gone to the party, he would have seen Jane.
 6 Should you see Brandon, please ask him to contact me.
 7 Were Mike the manager, he would make lots of changes.
 8 Had Heather left earlier, she would have caught the bus.
 9 Had James more free time, he would join a gym.
 10 Were Alex younger, he would have got the job.
 11 Should you be bored on Saturday, give me a call.
 12 Should Bill call while I'm out, tell him I'll be back soon.
- 9** • If he hadn't left his briefcase at home, he wouldn't have had to return to get it.
 • If he hadn't had to return to get his briefcase, he wouldn't have missed the bus.
 • If he hadn't missed the bus, he wouldn't have had to look for a taxi.
 • If he had been able to find a taxi, he wouldn't have walked/had to walk all the way to the office.
 • If he hadn't walked all the way to the office, he wouldn't have been two hours late.
 • If he hadn't been two hours late, his clients wouldn't have been upset.
- 10** 1 had known, would have told
 2 don't arrive, will call
 3 were, would have
 4 are, will drive
 5 take, will see
 6 are, can't let
 7 go, don't miss
 8 had finished, would/could have come
 9 eat, will visit
- 10 hadn't been, wouldn't have been
 11 had put, would know
 12 were, would go
- 11** 2 would listen
 3 had paid
 4 had attended
 5 knew
 6 were
 7 could come
 8 wouldn't throw/didn't throw
 9 explained/would explain
 10 helped/would help
 11 would study
 12 hadn't forgotten
- 12** 2 did 5 would 8 were 11 could
 3 could 6 had 9 had 12 had
 4 had 7 could 10 had
- 13** 2 I wish I hadn't broken my brother's new toy car. (*regret about a past event*)
 3 I wish Kevin didn't/wouldn't leave all his books on the floor. (*desire for someone's behaviour to change*)
 4 I wish I was old enough to go on holiday alone. (*unreal situation*)
 5 I wish I had a pet. (*unreal situation*)
 6 I wish I had been to London. (*desire for situation to change*)
 7 I wish I knew how to ride a bicycle. (*desire for a situation to change*)
 8 I wish I had studied for the Geography test. (*regret about a past event*)
 9 I wish I hadn't forgotten my best friend's birthday. (*regret about a past event*).
 10 I wish Liz didn't/wouldn't practise playing the drums late at night. (*desire for someone's behaviour to change*)
 11 I wish I hadn't argued with my boss yesterday (*regret about a past event*)
 12 I wish Tony didn't/wouldn't always forget to lock the back door. (*desire for someone's behaviour to change*)
 13 I wish I could go to Jo's party. (*unreal situation*)
 14 I wish I had asked him to help me. (*regret about a past event*)
- 14** 2 I wish I had written the address down. If I had written the address down, I wouldn't have forgotten it.
 3 I wish I hadn't fought with my friend. If I hadn't fought with my friend, my eye wouldn't hurt now.

- 4 I wish I had done my homework.
If I had done my homework, the teacher wouldn't have shouted at me.
- 5 I wish I had remembered my wife's birthday.
If I had remembered my wife's birthday, she wouldn't be angry with me now.
- 6 I wish I hadn't broken my sister's doll.
If I hadn't broken my sister's doll, she wouldn't be crying now

- 15** 1 C 4 B 7 C 10 B 13 A 16 C
2 B 5 A 8 A 11 A 14 C
3 B 6 C 9 C 12 A 15 B

- 16** 1 as long as you repay
2 should you see
3 I were you
4 he does not call me
5 unless you apply
6 they had invited me
7 provided we leave
8 had taken an umbrella
9 would not have been

- 17** 1 wish I knew 5 wish I had got
2 wish you would try 6 only they had asked
3 wish I hadn't 7 wish I hadn't spent
forgotten 8 wishes she had
4 wish I worked

- 18** 1 in 3 down 5 out
2 off 4 off 6 down on

- 19** 1 of 3 of 5 with 7 in
2 onto/to 4 to 6 to

- 20** 1 cut off because 5 cut down on
2 to deal with at work 6 resulted in
3 cut out two chapters 7 clung onto
4 get rid of 8 to cut in

- 21** 1 it does not stop snowing
2 wishes he had (got)
3 I were you
4 was cut off after
5 wish you would try
6 unless you show
7 wish I hadn't eaten
8 wish I worked
9 leads to
10 only you had called
11 as long as you give
12 should you hear

- 22** 1 will 4 will 7 for 10 not
2 If 5 if 8 wish
3 if 6 will 9 If

- 23** 1 non-stop 6 dislike
2 unreliable 7 impractical
3 decompose 8 unemployed
4 irresponsible 9 independent
5 illogical

Revision 2 (pp 48 - 49)

- 1** 1 C 7 C 13 C 19 A 25 A
2 B 8 C 14 B 20 A 26 C
3 D 9 C 15 C 21 A
4 A 10 B 16 D 22 D
5 C 11 A 17 D 23 C
6 D 12 B 18 A 24 B

- 2** 1 had stopped (line 3)
2 ask to him (line 4)
3 wondered about (line 5)
4 asked him that (line 9)
5 wished for (line 11)
6 enough of (line 12)
7 explained her (line 13)
8 if where (line 14)
9 If were I (line 15)
10 was being (line 18)

- 3** 1 transatlantic 6 reopen
2 Preheat 7 bilingual
3 unreliable 8 non-fat
4 semi-detached 9 deactivated
5 Intercity 10 impossible

- 4** (*Note: This exercise should be first discussed with the teacher in class, then set as written HW.*)

- 1 no point in asking 7 does this umbrella belong to
2 not like him to be
3 had a discussion about what 8 had difficulty (in) persuading
4 the exception of Anna 9 is not worth looking in
5 at the age of 10 is supposed to be
6 is responsible for looking after 11 manage to win
12 is unlikely that there will

Unit 5 (pp. 50 - 57)

- 1**
- 1 The postcards haven't been written by Mary yet.
 - 2 cannot be changed into the passive
 - 3 Our car will be repaired (by the mechanic) on Saturday
 - 4 cannot be changed into the passive
 - 5 Had the pizza been ordered by Jack?
 - 6 A man was seen running out of the bank.
 - 7 cannot be changed into the passive
 - 8 Dinner is being made (by Mum) at the moment.
 - 9 cannot be changed into the passive
 - 10 cannot be changed into the passive
 - 11 The dry cleaning wasn't collected (by him) yesterday.
 - 12 Our furniture won't be delivered (by the shop) until Monday.
 - 13 cannot be changed into the passive

- 2**
- 1 should be fined
 - 2 must be handed in
 - 3 will be made/are being made/have been made/were made
 - 4 was knitted
 - 5 will be cleaned
 - 6 was seen, hasn't been found
 - 7 had to be corrected
 - 8 Have the contracts been typed
 - 9 has already been opened, was opened
 - 10 are designed

- 3**
- | | | | |
|--------|--------|------|--------|
| 1 with | 3 with | 5 by | 7 by |
| 2 by | 4 with | 6 by | 8 with |

- 4**
- 1 The news journal is published every month.
 - 2 The report was faxed to me by Clare this morning.
 - 3 The environment must be protected at all costs.
 - 4 All the suspects will have been questioned by tomorrow.
 - 5 The heating has been turned off.
 - 6 Who was the window broken by?
 - 7 I insist on the report being written by David.
 - 8 *Guernica* was painted by Picasso.
 - 9 Has the application been approved by Mr Hunter yet?
 - 10 I was made to tell her the news.
 - 11 Her wedding dress is going to be made by a famous designer.
 - 12 He was seen stealing the woman's bag.
 - 13 I don't like being shouted at.
 - 14 I am allowed to stay out late on Saturdays.
 - 15 An announcement is being made by the Minister of Education at the moment.

- 5**
- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| 2 is made | 10 was sweetened |
| 3 be eaten | 11 flavoured |
| 4 drunk | 12 served |
| 5 was first grown | 13 remained |
| 6 prepared | 14 was introduced |
| 7 used | 15 opened |
| 8 took | 16 improved |
| 9 introduced | 17 was produced |

6 (Suggested answers)

Last week, a new school was opened by the Mayor of Croftside. He was given a tour of the new building by the new headmistress, Mrs Anderson. He was shown the large sports hall which will be used by the children for indoor sports. Then, the mayor was interviewed by a reporter from the local newspaper. Some photographs were taken of him with Mrs Anderson in front of the new school. A car arrived at the school at 3pm and the mayor was taken to his next appointment.

- 7**
- 2 He is expected to run for mayor.
It is expected that he will run for mayor.
 - 3 Mr Collins is thought to have left the country..
It is thought that Mr Collins has left the country.
 - 4 She is reported to be willing to make a statement.
It is reported that she is willing to make a statement.
 - 5 He is believed to have been forced to lie.
It is believed that he had been forced to lie.
 - 6 She is known to be a karate expert.
It is known that she is a karate expert.

- 8**
- 2 Did you have the cake made for you by a professional?
 - 3 I had my car stolen last weekend.
 - 4 Sandra had the new lights fitted by an electrician.
 - 5 The woman had had the bill brought to the table by the waiter.
 - 6 They had the shower fitted by a plumber.
 - 7 Have you had the contract faxed to Mr Oakwood by the secretary?
 - 8 Alan has all his clothes washed by his mum.
 - 9 They had their car serviced by the mechanic at the garage.
 - 10 He had the blackboard cleaned by the student.
 - 11 I have my car washed once a month.
 - 12 Mr Norton had the report written by his assistant.

- 9**
- 2 The star has just had his/her latest film released.
 - 3 They will have their swimming pool drained.
 - 4 We must have the carpets laid in our flat by Monday.
 - 5 I have had the brakes on my bicycle oiled.

- 6 We are having our desks painted at the moment.
 7 She had her bookcase delivered last week.
 8 I've had a new computer ordered for me.
 9 Annie is going to have her sculptures exhibited tomorrow.
 10 Tim was having a skateboard made.

- 10** 2 walking → walked
 3 tune → tuned
 4 are → will
 5 has → had
 6 will → have
 7 servicing → serviced
 8 expects → expected
 9 are → were
 10 is → should/must

- 11** 1 was written by
 2 is forbidden to eat
 3 to have been caused
 4 was made to pay
 5 aren't allowed to use
 6 has to be typed
 7 got my suit made
 8 hate being interrupted
 9 had the garden tidied
 10 are believed to have made
 11 had his briefcase stolen
 12 have my coat dry-cleaned
 13 is expected that the

- 12** 1 out 2 away 3 on with 4 through

- 13** 1 at 4 to 7 on 10 for
 2 of 5 at 8 at 11 with
 3 with 6 of 9 in 12 in

- 14** 1 didn't carry out 4 carried on with
 2 got carried away 5 carry through the
 3 searching for mission
 my gloves

- 15** 1 will have the computers installed
 2 carried on with his
 3 had the snow shovelled off
 4 has to be mended
 5 had their cottage broken
 6 was painted by
 7 hate being given
 8 was made to write
 9 is considered to be
 10 were seen breaking

- 16** 1 being 4 that 7 to 10 been
 2 he 5 to 8 had
 3 was 6 been 9 to

- 17** 1 painter 7 beggars
 2 republicans 8 trainee
 3 motorist 9 tourists
 4 sailor 10 Environmentalists
 5 magician 11 student
 6 contestants

Unit 6 (pp. 58 - 69)

- 1** 2 glass/bottle 8 kilo/slice/bit/piece
 3 kilo 9 cup/jar
 4 lump/bowl 10 packet/bowl
 5 jar/pot 11 bar/piece
 6 loaf/slice 12 can/bottle/glass
 7 glass/carton/bottle 13 pot

- 2** 1 chocolates 5 furniture, wood, glass
 2 papers 6 times
 3 experience 7 coffees, tea
 4 room, luggage 8 advice

- 3** 1 is 4 is 7 is 10 were
 2 was 5 are 8 is 11 is
 3 isn't 6 were 9 are

- 4** 2 a) an b) —/some 6 a) — b) a
 3 a) some b) a 7 a) a b) some
 4 a) — b) a 8 a) a b) some
 5 a) a b) some

5 Students should cross out:

- 2 several, a couple of
 3 several, a few, a couple of
 4 Very little, A good deal of
 5 a great number of, a couple of
 6 few, several
 7 a little, a large quantity of

- 6** 1 any
 2 anyone, no one/nobody
 3 something, anything
 4 any, some
 5 something, nothing
 6 anyone, no one/nobody
 7 somewhere/anywhere, nowhere
 8 anything, nothing
 9 anything, some
 10 some, any

7 (Suggested answers)

- 2 I'd rather go by plane because it would take me less time to get there.
- 3 I would prefer to spend it on CDs because I love listening to music.
- 4 I would prefer to speak to my parents because I trust their opinion.

- 8**
- | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| 1 to eat, eat | 7 have travelled |
| 2 ride, drive | 8 to learn |
| 3 tidied | 9 hadn't stayed out |
| 4 had gone | 10 play, watch |
| 5 reading, listening | 11 do |
| 6 to work, work | |

- 9** 2 a 3 f 4 c 5 b 6 d

- 10**
- | | | |
|----------|----------|------------|
| 1 such a | 5 such | 9 such a |
| 2 so | 6 so | 10 such an |
| 3 so | 7 so | 11 so |
| 4 so | 8 such a | 12 such a |

- 11**
- | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 The Second World War | 8 the Sahara Desert, Africa |
| 2 Mount Everest | 9 train |
| 3 the afternoon | 10 Heathrow Airport |
| 4 musical instruments | 11 the Rockies, Canada |
| 5 The weather | 12 Dolphins |
| 6 TV | |
| 7 the UK, Welsh | |

- 12**
- | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| 1 a | 4 — | 7 — | 10 — | 13 a |
| 2 A | 5 a | 8 an | 11 An | 14 — |
| 3 The | 6 the | 9 the | 12 — | 15 a, a |

- 13**
- | | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| 2 a | 8 the | 14 a | 20 an |
| 3 the | 9 the | 15 a | 21 — |
| 4 the | 10 the | 16 — | 22 an |
| 5 the | 11 the | 17 — | 23 the |
| 6 the | 12 the | 18 the | 24 the |
| 7 — | 13 — | 19 a | 25 the |

- 14**
- | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| 2 aren't I | 11 does she |
| 3 doesn't/hasn't she | 12 aren't they |
| 4 isn't it | 13 will/won't you |
| 5 didn't they | 14 isn't there |
| 6 will/won't you | 15 do they |
| 7 haven't they | 16 won't you |
| 8 haven't you | 17 shall we |
| 9 didn't she | 18 will you |
| 10 will you | |

- 15**
- 1 aren't many employees
 - 2 hasn't got much
 - 3 isn't much to do

- 4 is no coffee
- 5 isn't anybody who
- 6 anyone you want
- 7 is little to see

- 16**
- 1 so quietly that
 - 2 was such expensive furniture that
 - 3 so much snow outside that
 - 4 so patient that
 - 5 such an amusing film that
 - 6 so little free time that

- 17**
- 1 would prefer to order pizza
 - 2 would rather not go
 - 3 would rather jog
 - 4 would rather work

- 18**
- | | | | |
|--------|--------|------|--------|
| 1 into | 3 down | 5 up | 7 down |
| 2 out | 4 off | 6 to | |

- 19**
- | | | | | |
|------|--------|--------|------|----------|
| 1 in | 3 in | 5 from | 7 of | 9 out on |
| 2 to | 4 with | 6 with | 8 of | 10 with |

- 20**
- 1 turned out to be
 - 2 is popular with
 - 3 turned down the invitation
 - 4 turns into
 - 5 aware of the risks

- 21**
- 1 would prefer to go
 - 2 turned up two hours
 - 3 is no paper
 - 4 so fast that
 - 5 aren't many people
 - 6 turn down the volume
 - 7 haven't got much
 - 8 was such useful information that

- 22**
- | | | |
|-------|----------------|---------|
| 1 an | 7 than | 13 had |
| 2 The | 8 to | 14 the |
| 3 a | 9 does | 15 that |
| 4 any | 10 The | 16 the |
| 5 no | 11 not | |
| 6 an | 12 to (line 2) | |

- 23**
- | | |
|--------------|-----------------|
| 1 protection | 6 assistance |
| 2 package | 7 difference |
| 3 removal | 8 extension |
| 4 Hypnosis | 9 arrangements |
| 5 revision | 10 preparations |

Revision 3 (pp.70 - 71)

- 1** 1 D 6 C 11 C 16 D 21 C
 2 B 7 A 12 C 17 B 22 C
 3 B 8 A 13 C 18 B 23 B
 4 D 9 A 14 A 19 D 24 D
 5 D 10 B 15 A 20 A 25 B

- 2** 1 was **being** (line 3) 5 enough **of** (line 7)
 2 **to** get it (line 4) 6 was seen **to** (line 8)
 3 is said **that** (line 5) 7 bank **it** is (line 10)
 4 **were** arrived (line 6) 8 used **it** (line 12)

- 3** 1 musician 5 employees 9 assistant
 2 invitations 6 typist 10 appointment
 3 decision 7 performance
 4 actor 8 discussion

- 4** (*Note: This exercise should be first discussed with the teacher in class, then set as written HW.*)

- 1 took a note
 2 haven't heard from
 3 only a few
 4 one of its tyres is
 5 can't tell the difference
 6 has a tendency to get
 7 me a detailed description of
 8 no doubt that Kevin will
 9 isn't interested in
 10 was Alison's first visit to
 11 mistook me for
 12 would like to
 13 is responsible for answering
 14 being unable to drive

Unit 7 (pp. 72 - 79)

- 1** 2 She can't be using the Internet.
 She must be in the library.
 She must be looking for a book.
 3 They can't be in a restaurant.
 They must be at work.
 They must work for the same company.
 4 He must be a farmer.
 He can't live in the city.
 He must be feeding the chickens.
 5 They must be outside.
 They must be enjoying themselves.
 It can't be summer.

- 6 They must be at the park.
 It can't be raining.
 They must be having fun.

- 2** 2 may/might/could be trying to call us.
 3 must/have to finish the test in one hour.
 4 may/might/could be working in the garden.
 5 must be hungry.
 6 may/might/could take us out to dinner.
 7 can't have reached the station yet.
 8 must/has to take her medication every morning.
 9 may/might/could have gone to the supermarket.
 10 can't/couldn't have left the party early.

- 3** 2 must 6 Must
 3 must 7 needn't/don't have to
 4 mustn't 8 mustn't
 5 needn't/don't have to

- 4** 2 needn't have come 7 didn't need to pack
 3 didn't need to take 8 needn't have called
 4 didn't need to order 9 didn't need to send
 5 needn't have washed 10 needn't have
 6 didn't need to buy booked

- 5** 2 b 4 b 6 b 8 b 10 a
 3 a 5 a 7 a 9 b

6 (Suggested answers)

- 2 You ought to/might/could/should ask me before you borrow my favourite CD next time.
 3 You ought to/might/could/should get up early/earlier.
 4 You ought to/might/could/should replace my scarf next time you borrow it.
 5 You ought to/might/could/should have called me.
 6 You ought to/might/could/should have reported it to the police.

- 7** 2 b 4 b 6 a 8 a
 3 a 5 b 7 b

- 8** 1 Must 7 needn't have done
 2 Must 8 shouldn't have left
 3 ought to 9 mustn't
 4 could 10 needn't have
 5 mustn't 11 might
 6 must 12 mustn't

- 9** 1 B 4 A 7 A 10 A 13 B
 2 A 5 B 8 A 11 C 14 A
 3 C 6 C 9 C 12 B 15 B

- 10** 1 can't have done
 2 may/might/could have left
 3 needn't have called me
 4 may/might/could be
 5 can't/couldn't have been counted
 6 must not/can not take
 7 must be preparing
 8 didn't need to reserve
 9 could/should/ought to/might have told
 10 have to pay
 11 may be on
 12 ought to have cleaned up

- 11** 1 in 3 down 5 into
 2 up 4 out 6 off

- 12** 1 about 4 at 7 of 10 about
 2 from 5 of 8 behind 11 at
 3 of 6 for 9 about 12 in

- 13** 1 has broken down 4 broke out of
 2 are at risk 5 cares for her dog
 3 broke off a piece 6 broke into the

- 14** 1 broke up six
 2 didn't need to take
 3 can't have done
 4 are (kept) behind bars
 5 may/might/could have got lost
 6 have to see
 7 may/might/could be at
 8 heard from Katie
 9 needn't have finished
 10 must not/can not play

- 15** 1 to 3 to 5 to 7 to
 2 has 4 been 6 is

- 16** 1 **silence** 4 **vacancy** 7 **emptiness**
 2 **royalty** 5 **formality** 8 **Completion**
 3 **importance** 6 **Modesty**

Unit 8 (pp. 80 - 89)

- 1** 2 Visiting museums is interesting.
 3 It is important to get a good education.
 4 It is fun to go out with friends.
 5 It is nice to make new friends.
 6 Going to parties is fun.
 7 Being honest is important.
 8 Getting lost in this city is easy.
 9 Going out for dinner is enjoyable.
 10 It is expensive to buy a car.

- 11 It is wonderful to win a prize.
 12 Helping other people is good.

- 2** 1 to hear 6 to have 11 swimming
 2 to have passed 7 to pay 12 Joining
 3 to have met 8 to ask 13 To tell
 4 losing 9 to inform 14 taking
 5 gardening 10 to have

- 3** 2 SB: Yes, he seems to have been fishing today.
 3 SB: Yes, he seems to have got a lot of work.
 4 SB: Yes, he seems to have been painting the house all day.
 5 SB: Yes, she seems to be having lunch.
 6 SB: Yes, she seems to have cooked dinner.
 7 SB: Yes, they seem to be discussing a business deal.
 8 SB: Yes, he seems to have finished the project on time.

- 4** 1 make, have
 2 to give, to get, to see
 3 to move, leaving, going
 4 run/running, to catch
 5 to come over, to cook
 6 laughing, call
 7 to hear, to win
 8 to look after, to help
 9 watching, playing, watching
 10 to be, repairing
 11 to stay up

- 5** 1 working 4 to enter 7 creating
 2 being 5 to represent
 3 make 6 Gardening

- 6** 2 giving 7 to show 12 to go away
 3 finish 8 writing 13 to talk
 4 having 9 to drink 14 chatting
 5 buy 10 Knitting
 6 ironing 11 wearing

- 7** 1 working 4 to meet 7 to call
 2 having 5 taking 8 eat out
 3 going 6 to be 9 (to) tidy

- 8** 1 watching 5 seeing 9 (to) win
 2 to be 6 cheering on 10 going/to go
 3 to hold 7 becoming 11 to support
 4 to swing 8 hitting 12 (to) have

- 9** 2 advised Anne to exercise more.
 3 agreed to help me with my homework.
 4 suggested going sailing at the weekend.

- 5 admitted tearing/having torn the page from the book.
 6 refused to lend Brian his bike.
 7 decided not to go to the party.
 8 promised to buy John a new toy on Saturday.
 9 apologised for being late again.
 10 explained how to do the exercise.
- 10** 2 listening 7 to take 12 adding
 3 watching 8 to walk 13 to explain
 4 to inform 9 winning 14 leaving
 5 to call 10 buying
 6 to interupt 11 to lift
- 11** 1 C 4 B 7 C 10 C 13 B 16 B
 2 A 5 C 8 A 11 A 14 C 17 C
 3 A 6 A 9 B 12 B 15 A
- 12** 3 **x** to answer 8 **✓**
 4 **x** to help 9 **x** Swimming
 5 **✓** 10 **✓**
 6 **x** cleaning 11 **x** could run
 7 **✓** 12 **x** to move
- 13** 2 So did we/I. 7 Neither/Nor do I.
 3 Neither/Nor can I. 8 So do I.
 4 So will I. 9 Neither/Nor have I.
 5 Neither/Nor am I. 10 So am I.
 6 Neither/Nor had I.
- 14** 1 So 5 have 9 does 13 Nor
 2 do 6 can 10 So
 3 Neither 7 have 11 could
 4 So 8 So 12 So
- 15** 1 is not worth travelling
 2 you mind speaking
 3 is not allowed to go
 4 prefers reading magazines to (reading)
 5 allow people to talk/allow talking
 6 was made to tidy
 7 warm enough for me to
 8 had difficulty (in) solving
 9 were heard to ask
 10 rather have seen
 11 denied moving/having moved
 12 too small for me to
 13 having lots of hobbies is
 14 find it difficult to start
- 16** 1 into 3 out of 5 out of
 2 up 4 from
- 17** 1 after 5 at 9 from
 2 of 6 in 10 of
 3 in 7 without (any)
 4 from 8 about
- 18** 1 grown out of playing
 2 in search of
 3 you grow up
 4 dreamt of opening
 5 the problem without (any) difficulty
- 19** 1 admitted breaking/having broken
 2 am not allowed to keep
 3 in any weather
 4 was seen to take/taking
 5 allow students to leave
 6 too heavy for me to
 7 was made to do
 8 has grown out of
- 20** 1 for 4 To 7 to 10 to
 2 to 5 for 8 to
 3 that 6 to 9 for
- 21** **A** 1 expensive 3 lucky
 2 monthly 4 worthless
- B** 1 courageous 3 exceptional
 2 heroic 4 helpful

Revision 4 (pp. 90 - 91)

- 1** 1 B 6 C 11 C 16 D 21 D
 2 B 7 A 12 C 17 B 22 D
 3 D 8 A 13 B 18 B 23 B
 4 A 9 B 14 B 19 B 24 C
 5 B 10 A 15 C 20 D 25 C
- 2** 1 went **for** (line 2)
 2 home **for** (line 4)
 3 can't **to** have (line 10)
 4 **been** received (line 15)
 5 needn't **to** have (line 16)
 6 agreed **that** to (line 17)
- 3** 1 distance 6 patience
 2 burglar 7 builder
 3 loneliness 8 effective
 4 artistic 9 reduction
 5 decision 10 careful

4 (Note: This exercise should be first discussed with the teacher in class, then set as written HW.)

- 1 is no chance of
- 2 is not far from
- 3 good at
- 4 isn't easy for Ruth
- 5 had a discussion about
- 6 if/whether I was supposed to
- 7 will take place
- 8 a small amount of
- 9 ages since Andrew saw/has seen
- 10 was the only person who
- 11 is impossible/not possible for me
- 12 to everyone apart from
- 13 one of the richest
- 14 (just) in time to catch

- 8 Both Luke and Michelle take the bus to work every day.
- 9 Neither Sheila nor I understood the history lecture.
- 10 Both my parents and my grandparents emigrated to Australia in the 1950s.

4 2 Nevertheless 4 However 6 not only
3 Neither 5 In addition to

- 5** 2 Although they are very rich, they live a simple life.
3 Despite the fact that he went to bed early, he woke up late.
4 Despite (our) arriving in good time, there were no tickets left.
5 In spite of the fact that they are twins, they don't look alike.
6 Despite his excellent references/having excellent references he wasn't accepted onto the postgraduate course.
7 Although the athletes were exhausted, they were extremely happy.
8 Despite the fact that she was experienced, she didn't get the job

Unit 9 (pp. 92 - 99)

- 1** 2 Bob owns **not only** a house **but also** a car.
3 To be a teacher one needs to be **both** patient **and** considerate.
4 **Neither** Pauline **nor** Roy went to the lecture.
5 **Besides** teaching at the university, Professor Wilson does research for the Science Institute./Professor Wilson teaches at the university. **Besides**, he does research for the Science Institute.
6 George doesn't eat meat and Sally doesn't **either**.
7 Roger doesn't live near the local library and **neither** does Tony.
8 Studying abroad is exciting. **What is more**, students learn about another culture.

- 2** 2 neither 7 What is more
3 Besides 8 both, and
4 not only, but also 9 as well
5 either 10 Moreover
6 in addition to

- 3** 2 Neither Diana nor Jean knows how to ride a bicycle.
3 Neither Louis nor John can play the clarinet.
4 Both Susan and Chris can ride a horse.
5 Neither Lucy nor Erica has a dress for the school dance.
6 Both Peter and Stacy work for international companies.
7 Neither Laura nor Georgia has been to Italy.

- 6** 2 Lobsters are shellfish, **whereas** salmon are fish.
3 **Though** she is a vegetarian she eats chicken and fish./She is a vegetarian. She eats chicken and fish, **though**.
4 **In spite of the fact** that she was told her car had mechanical problems, she drove it.
5 The children tried to save the injured bird. **However**, it died.
6 **Despite** spending hours preparing the meal, it tasted awful.
7 **Although** Eve doesn't study very hard, she's very clever.
8 He trained for months before the competition, **yet** he lost.
9 Simon is very caring. **On the other hand**, he can be selfish at times.
10 I did most of the housework **while** my sister only did the washing-up.

- 7** 2 **The reason why** she borrowed the money from her parents was (the fact) that the plane ticket was extremely expensive.
3 Dave had some friends round **since** it was his birthday./**Since** it was Dave's/his birthday, he had some friends round.
4 The children wore their costumes **owing to the fact that** it was Halloween./**Owing to the fact that** it was Halloween, the children wore their costumes.

- 5 **The reason why** the hospital closed down was (the fact) that there wasn't enough money to keep it open.
- 6 The parade was cancelled **on account of** the weather which was worse than expected./**On account of** the weather which was worse than expected, the parade was cancelled.
- 7 He bought his grandparents a watercolour painting **because** they were celebrating their 50th anniversary.
- 8 The employees had to use the stairs **due to the fact that** the lift was out of order./**Due to the fact that** the lift was out of order, the employees had to use the stairs.
- 8** 1 A 2 C 3 B 4 A 5 B 6 C
- 9** 1 **Although** he has been to Boston many times, he is always excited about going back.
2 **In addition to** being efficient, Pete is also a hardworking employee.
3 Today, most of the work in offices is done by computers. **Therefore**, fewer people are needed for jobs.
4 All the students were told to leave the school quietly **due to** the fire drill.
5 Cleo is an antique collector **whereas** her husband loves buying modern furniture.
6 **Neither** the president **nor** the vice-president is attending the conference.
- 10** 1 A 3 A 5 C 7 B 9 A 11 B
2 B 4 B 6 A 8 C 10 C 12 A
- 11** 2 Although 6 and 10 Despite the fact
3 not only 7 therefore 11 whereas
4 but 8 Neither 12 also
5 Both 9 so
- 12** 1 on account of 7 both rich and
2 not only tall but also 8 spite of being
3 my friend nor I like 9 in addition to being
4 despite the fact that 10 because of
5 because she had won 11 due to the/a
6 although he woke up
- 13** 1 on 4 in 7 on
2 out 5 up 8 up
3 up with 6 off 9 off
- 14** 1 In 4 in 7 for
2 on 5 from 8 from
3 from 6 with 9 to
- 15** 1 to put out
2 put off the meeting
3 dependent on their mother
4 puts up the prices
5 put up with
6 put in a lot
7 prevented the man from entering
8 put on her new clothes
- 16** 1 has put on
2 on account of
3 not only old but also
4 is suffering from
5 spite of being a popular
6 despite the fact that
7 put me up
8 due to an
- 17** 1 of 3 as 5 being 7 Even
2 not 4 because 6 of
- 18** 1 enjoyable 4 comprehensible
2 active 5 popularise
3 shorten
- Unit 10 (pp. 100 - 107)**
- 1** 2 so as not to 6 for fear that
3 in order to 7 for
4 to avoid 8 could
5 running
- 2** 2 He went to the optician's in order to get his eyes tested.
3 He bought a bouquet of flowers with a view to giving it to his wife.
4 He's going to the library to borrow a book.
5 Let's stop at the next motorway restaurant so that we can get something to eat.
6 He crept up the stairs to avoid waking up his parents.
7 She washed her woollen skirt by hand in order not to ruin it.
8 Take your skis with you when we go to the mountains in case we go skiing.
9 Mrs Jones gave us a game to play to prevent us (from) getting bored.
10 She took an umbrella with her so as not to get wet.
- 3** 2 b 3 a 4 a 5 b
- 4** 2 = h Mr Seymour went to the train station early

in order to catch the first train to the city centre.

3 = g He is doing an evening class **in order to** learn about computers.

4 = f She brought the clothes in from the washing line **for fear that** it might rain.

5 = a Keep your mobile phone on **in case** I need to get in touch with you.

6 = e We'll leave an hour earlier **so that** we won't get caught in traffic.

7 = b She hid the Christmas gifts **for fear that** her children might find them.

8 = c I will water the plants **to prevent** them from dying.

- 5**
- | | |
|--------------------|---------------|
| 1 are going to | 5 am going to |
| 2 will | 6 will |
| 3 will/am going to | 7 is going to |
| 4 am going to | 8 am going to |

- 6**
- 1 is going to pick/is picking
 - 2 is going to run into
 - 3 is giving
 - 4 will take
 - 5 departs
 - 6 are having/are going to have
 - 7 will make
 - 8 are travelling/going to travel

- 7**
- 2 a) will be cleaning
b) will have cleaned
 - 3 a) will be travelling
b) will travel
 - 4 a) will knit
b) will have knitted
 - 5 a) will be buying
b) will have bought
 - 6 a) will build
b) will have built

- 8**
- 2 will be
 - 3 will have been working
 - 4 is going to stay/will be staying
 - 5 will have finished
 - 6 is going to become
 - 7 Will you be using/Are you using
 - 8 will take

- 9**
- | | | |
|----------|---------------|--------------------|
| A | 1 is studying | 5 will leave |
| | 2 works | 6 will find |
| | 3 attends | 7 will have become |
| | 4 passes | 8 is |
| B | 1 are looking | 4 are meeting |
| | 2 will find | 5 is going to show |
| | 3 is | 6 will be |

- 10** 1 e 2 d 3 a 4 b 5 f 6 c

- 11**
- | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|------|------|
| 1 A | 4 A | 7 A | 10 C | 13 C |
| 2 B | 5 B | 8 A | 11 B | 14 B |
| 3 B | 6 C | 9 B | 12 A | 15 A |

- 12**
- 1 so that he wouldn't
 - 2 in order to get
 - 3 so as to heat
 - 4 to avoid getting
 - 5 with a view to reading
 - 6 in case it gets
 - 7 so as not to lose
 - 8 in order not to be
 - 9 for boiling
 - 10 are seeing their lawyer
 - 11 to prevent them from
 - 12 to knit
 - 13 for fear I might be
 - 14 so that they can get

- 13**
- | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| 1 out | 3 up | 5 about | 7 out |
| 2 round | 4 round | 6 up | |

- 14**
- | | | | |
|--------|--------|---------|-------|
| 1 on | 5 to | 9 in | 13 in |
| 2 in | 6 with | 10 for | |
| 3 to | 7 on | 11 with | |
| 4 with | 8 for | 12 to | |

- 15**
- | | |
|----------------------------|------------------|
| 1 is alien to | 4 brought up |
| 2 brought about | 5 on my own |
| 3 responsible for ordering | 6 will bring out |

- 16**
- 1 bring him round
 - 2 for looking at
 - 3 brought up the subject
 - 4 to avoid getting
 - 5 in case you get
 - 6 with a view to buying
 - 7 in detail
 - 8 to prevent it from getting
 - 9 has just brought out

- 17**
- | | | | |
|--------|------|--------|--------|
| 1 will | 3 so | 5 for | 7 to |
| 2 that | 4 as | 6 from | 8 will |

- 18**
- | | |
|--------------|------------------|
| 1 invitation | 6 expensive |
| 2 acceptance | 7 romantic |
| 3 famous | 8 reception |
| 4 musician | 9 happiness |
| 5 elegant | 10 joyous/joyful |

Revision 5 (pp. 108 - 109)

- 1**
- | | | | | |
|-----|------|------|------|------|
| 1 C | 7 A | 13 A | 19 A | 25 D |
| 2 C | 8 A | 14 D | 20 C | 26 C |
| 3 C | 9 D | 15 C | 21 B | |
| 4 B | 10 C | 16 B | 22 B | |
| 5 D | 11 C | 17 C | 23 A | |
| 6 A | 12 C | 18 A | 24 B | |

- 2**
- 1 was **been** (line 3)
 - 2 despite **of** (line 5)
 - 3 **of** snow (line 8)
 - 4 **so** to find (line 11)
 - 5 his mother **was** called (line 16)
 - 6 **will** get cold (line 17)
 - 7 steep **because** (line 19)
 - 8 **that** to make (line 22)

- 3**
- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| 1 reference | 5 non-toxic |
| 2 underpaid | 6 attractive |
| 3 widen | 7 regularly |
| 4 happiness | 8 disappear |

- 4**
- 1 there was no point (in)
 - 2 was hardly anyone in/were hardly any people in
 - 3 to find a/the solution to/for
 - 4 does not belong to me
 - 5 am not responsible for making
 - 6 anyone interested in going to
 - 7 is not far from Sharon's
 - 8 been good at
 - 9 didn't succeed in finding
 - 10 in total disagreement
 - 11 are/were reduced by
 - 12 doesn't matter how much
 - 13 didn't deserve to be
 - 14 doesn't feel like going

- 3 Can/Could you help me with my luggage, please?
- 4 Might/May I try on these trousers, please?
- 5 You may not use your walkman on the plane.

- 4**
- 1 rent a video
 - 2 you like me to help you write the report
 - 3 buy Peter a CD-player for his birthday
 - 4 going to the beach this weekend
 - 5 make sandwiches for your Christmas party
 - 6 I help you carry the bags into the house

- 5**
- | | | |
|---------|--------------|------------------|
| 2 Shall | 4 will | 6 Would you like |
| 3 shall | 5 What about | me |

6 (Suggested answers)

- 2 I'll drive you to the airport tomorrow.
Do you want me to drive you to the airport tomorrow? etc.
- 3 You should study law.
Why don't you study law? etc.
- 4 I'll help you with the party.
Do you want me to help you with the party? etc.
- 5 You should get your eyes checked.
Why don't you get your eyes checked? etc.

- 7**
- | | |
|---------------|-----------------|
| 1 disgusting | 5 interesting |
| 2 surprised | 6 disappointing |
| 3 embarrassed | 7 frightened |
| 4 exciting | 8 annoyed |

- 8**
- 2 the fireworks display fascinating.
 - 3 surprised by/with his news
 - 4 very irritated by the long delay
 - 5 the way he behaves confusing
 - 6 the service satisfying at the restaurant
 - 7 the long walk tiring
 - 8 the speech he made at the wedding moving

- 9**
- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| 2 impressed | 5 terrified |
| 3 touched | 6 depressing |
| 4 rewarding | |

- 10**
- | | |
|-----------|------------|
| 2 enter | 5 falling |
| 3 running | 6 speaking |
| 4 recite | |

- 11 A**
- | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| 1 will have graduated | 4 has already found |
| 2 has been studying | 5 will be |
| 3 is looking forward to | 6 will be travelling |

Unit 11 (pp. 110 - 115)

- 1**
- | | |
|---------------------|-----------|
| 2 May | 6 Can I |
| 3 Might | 7 may not |
| 4 can | 8 mustn't |
| 5 Are we allowed to | |

- 2**
- | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 2 Could | 6 could |
| 3 wasn't allowed to/couldn't | 7 was allowed to |
| 4 weren't allowed to | 8 could/were allowed to |
| 5 weren't allowed to | |

3 (Suggested answers)

- 2 Yes, you can borrow my car.

Unit 12 (pp. 116 - 125)

- B**
- | | |
|------------------|----------------|
| 1 was walking | 7 saw |
| 2 heard | 8 stopped |
| 3 looked | 9 got |
| 4 knew | 10 realised |
| 5 carried on | 11 hadn't seen |
| 6 went/was going | |
- 12**
- we try making some
 - were very bored by
 - may not cross
 - you like me to do
 - found his son's story amusing
 - don't we have
 - may leave their cars
 - cannot walk
- 13**
- | | | |
|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| 1 down/over | 4 into | 7 away with |
| 2 into | 5 away | 8 into |
| 3 out of | 6 through | |
- 14**
- | | | | |
|--------|------|-------|-----------|
| 1 for | 3 on | 5 for | 7 through |
| 2 into | 4 By | 6 of | 8 on |
- 15**
- ran into a lorry
 - run through our lines
 - not suitable for
 - ran away from boarding school
 - have run out of
 - ran into Tim
- 16**
- don't we join
 - are on display
 - we have run into
 - was entertained by
 - can use the computers
 - may not use
- 17**
- | | | |
|------|------|---------|
| 1 we | 3 to | 5 being |
| 2 to | 4 to | 6 was |
- 18**
- | | |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1 student | 6 revision |
| 2 teacher | 7 additional |
| 3 education | 8 helpful |
| 4 importance | 9 preparation |
| 5 examinations | 10 successful |

- 1**
- | | |
|-------------------------|------------------------|
| 2 the simplest | 8 the most realistic |
| 3 farther/further | 9 the silliest |
| 4 more experienced than | 10 better than |
| 5 louder | 11 worse than |
| 6 the eldest/the oldest | 12 more colourful than |
| 7 the softest | |
- 2**
- | | |
|-----------------------|------------------|
| 2 the oldest | 8 the fittest of |
| 3 more difficult than | 9 further |
| 4 more nervous than | 10 stricter than |
| 5 the largest | 11 earlier than |
| 6 closer | 12 the best |
| 7 colder than | |
- 3**
- | | |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 2 easier than | 6 the most expensive |
| 3 the most intelligent | 7 taller than |
| 4 the funniest | 8 the worst, more comfortable than |
| 5 the clearest | |
- 4**
- | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1 the biggest | 7 better than |
| 2 more | 8 the most fantastic |
| 3 the nicest | 9 the most delicious |
| 4 the most wonderful | 10 the largest |
| 5 bigger | 11 better than |
| 6 thicker than | |
- 5**
- | | | | |
|---------|-------------|---------|----------|
| 1 a bit | 3 even | 5 any | 7 most |
| 2 any | 4 far, than | 6 a lot | 8 by far |

6 (Suggested answers)

- Being a taxi driver is not as/so imaginative as being a teacher.
Being a doctor is twice as imaginative as being a taxi driver.
Being a teacher is by far the most imaginative job of all.
- Being a taxi driver is not as/so rewarding as being a teacher.
Being a teacher is twice as rewarding as being a taxi driver.
Being a doctor is by far the most rewarding job of all.
- Being a teacher is not as/so tiring as being a taxi driver.
Being a taxi driver is twice as tiring as being a teacher.
Being a doctor is by far the most tiring job of all.
- Being a teacher is not as stressful as being a taxi driver.
Being a taxi driver is twice as stressful as being a teacher.
Being a doctor is by far the most stressful job of all.

- 7** 2 Less, less
3 quieter, quieter
4 The sooner, the sooner
5 The later, the more worried
6 more independent
7 so/as good as
8 windier than
9 as expensive as
10 the more interested
- 8** 2 a) The iron bed is less expensive than the antique desk.
b) The iron bed isn't half as expensive as the antique desk.
3 a) Danny's car is less safe than Tom's.
b) Danny's car isn't half as safe as Tom's.
4 a) The yellow skirt is less elegant than the grey one.
b) The yellow skirt isn't half as elegant as the grey one.
5 a) The comedy was less exciting than the action film.
b) The comedy wasn't half as exciting as the action film.
6 a) Travelling by bus is less comfortable than travelling by plane.
b) Travelling by bus isn't half as comfortable as travelling by plane.
7 a) My sister's apple pie was less delicious than yours.
b) My sister's apple pie wasn't half as delicious as yours.
8 a) His friend spends less money on CDs than he does.
b) His friend doesn't spend half as much money on CDs as he does.
- 9** 2 in 5 most 8 as 11 the
3 most 6 more 9 best 12 more
4 very 7 than 10 of
- 10** 3 higher and higher
4 More and more
5 The richer, the more comfortable
6 harder and harder
7 The more, the more knowledgeable
8 The more, the better
- 11** 2 worse than 2 = C
3 as proud as 3 = I
4 fonder 4 = A
5 greener 5 = H
6 thicker than 6 = E
7 easier, than 7 = F
- 8 the best 8 = G
9 Better, than 9 = B
10 as old as 10 = D
- 12** 2 as 5 as 8 as 11 as
3 like 6 like 9 as 12 as
4 like 7 as 10 like
- 13** 2 b 3 a 4 b 5 a 6 b
- 14** 1 B 4 A 7 B 10 B 13 A
2 A 5 C 8 C 11 C 14 A
3 A 6 B 9 C 12 C 15 B
- 15** 2 less > least 5 most → more
3 as > like 6 like → as
4 little > less
- 16** 1 runs as slow/slowly as
2 was the least exciting of
3 is not as/so expensive as
4 the more attractive
5 was much/far/even more delicious than
6 has twice as many diamonds
7 the most extraordinary painting
8 smells the same as
9 the loudest you can
10 more generous than
11 half as much as
12 was less fascinating than
13 works as a secretary
14 is as funny as
15 is as tall as/is the same height as
16 is less comfortable than
17 as much (money) as
18 plays basketball better than
19 was much/even/far more demanding than
- 17** 1 off 4 on 7 on 10 through
2 up 5 through 8 in for
3 out 6 off 9 off
- 18** 1 for 3 to 5 on 7 for
2 on 4 on 6 on 8 for
- 19** 1 has gone out 6 go through
2 going in for 7 must have gone off
3 cater for 8 depend on their teacher
4 went off 9 went on
5 are confined to 10 has gone up
- 20** 1 the most unusual necklace
2 the fire alarm went off
3 the more independent

- 4 the fastest you can
- 5 twice as much as
- 6 was going on
- 7 is less intelligent than
- 8 has gone through
- 9 was far more successful than
- 10 relies on
- 11 works as a business advisor
- 12 are not as/so valuable as

- 9 isn't interested in
- 10 mistook me for
- 11 is not far from
- 12 if/whether I was supposed to
- 13 ages since Bill went
- 14 one of the cleverest

Unit 13 (pp. 128-141)

- 21**
- | | | |
|--------|--------|---------|
| 1 more | 6 more | 11 even |
| 2 the | 7 the | 12 much |
| 3 by | 8 far | 13 like |
| 4 most | 9 very | |
| 5 with | 10 the | |

- 1**
- | | | |
|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| 1 behind | 5 in | 9 over |
| 2 near | 6 next to | 10 along |
| 3 outside | 7 under | 11 from |
| 4 against | 8 past | 12 opposite |

- 22**
- | | |
|-------------------|----------------|
| 1 protection | 6 decision |
| 2 conservationist | 7 action |
| 3 pollution | 8 useful |
| 4 significance | 9 careful |
| 5 friendly | 10 destruction |

- 2**
- | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|------|------|
| 1 A | 4 B | 7 C | 10 B | 13 A |
| 2 C | 5 C | 8 B | 11 A | 14 B |
| 3 B | 6 A | 9 A | 12 C | |

- 3**
- | | | | |
|----------|----------|--------------|-----------|
| 1 on, - | 5 -, on | 9 on | 13 at, in |
| 2 at, in | 6 In | 10 at, -, at | 14 -, - |
| 3 in, in | 7 - | 11 in | 15 at |
| 4 on | 8 on, at | 12 in, - | |

Revision 6 (pp. 126 - 127)

- 1**
- | | | | | |
|-----|------|------|------|------|
| 1 B | 6 A | 11 D | 16 C | 21 D |
| 2 D | 7 B | 12 A | 17 B | 22 B |
| 3 C | 8 D | 13 D | 18 D | 23 C |
| 4 D | 9 A | 14 A | 19 A | 24 D |
| 5 B | 10 B | 15 A | 20 C | 25 B |

- 2**
- 1 **most** best (line 3)
 - 2 the **far** (line 8)
 - 3 Chris **to** make (line 11)
 - 4 **being** very (line 13)
 - 5 is **by** far (line 14)
 - 6 **the** twice (line 15)
 - 7 was **been** (line 16)
 - 8 as **like** one (line 18)

- 3**
- | | |
|-----------------|-------------|
| 1 completion | 6 emphasis |
| 2 modernise | 7 security |
| 3 approval | 8 harmful |
| 4 national | 9 exclusive |
| 5 correspondent | 10 singer |

- 4**
- 1 want anyone (else) to know
 - 2 was hardly anyone in/were hardly any people in
 - 3 the competition apart from
 - 4 no point in you/your joining
 - 5 at the age of
 - 6 is supposed to be
 - 7 made a note of
 - 8 haven't heard from

- 4**
- | | | | |
|-------|--------|------|---------|
| 1 of | 4 with | 7 of | 10 for |
| 2 for | 5 at | 8 of | 11 with |
| 3 of | 6 in | 9 in | 12 of |

- 5**
- | | | | |
|--------|--------|------|---------|
| 1 with | 4 with | 7 of | 10 to |
| 2 of | 5 on | 8 of | 11 on |
| 3 of | 6 for | 9 of | 12 with |

- 6**
- | | | | |
|---------|--------|---------|------------|
| 1 about | 4 for | 7 about | 10 against |
| 2 with | 5 from | 8 with | 11 about |
| 3 in | 6 with | 9 in | 12 for |

- 7**
- | | | | |
|---------|-------|---------|---------|
| 1 of | 4 of | 7 to | 10 to |
| 2 about | 5 for | 8 about | 11 for |
| 3 for | 6 of | 9 at | 12 with |

- 8**
- | | | | |
|---------|---------|-------|-------|
| 1 in | 4 for | 7 in | 10 in |
| 2 of | 5 about | 8 for | 11 on |
| 3 after | 6 to | 9 to | 12 to |

- 9**
- | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1 C | 4 B | 7 B | 10 A |
| 2 B | 5 C | 8 C | 11 B |
| 3 A | 6 A | 9 A | 12 C |

- 10**
- | | | | |
|--------|--------|-------|---------|
| 1 of | 4 from | 7 for | 10 into |
| 2 with | 5 to | 8 for | 11 to |
| 3 on | 6 as | 9 of | 12 for |

11 1 from 4 at 7 to 10 of
 2 at 5 from 8 about 11 at
 3 as 6 of 9 to 12 about

12 1 into 4 to 7 about 10 for
 2 about 5 about 8 in 11 at
 3 for 6 of 9 of 12 to

13 1 B 5 A 9 B 13 C 17 C
 2 A 6 C 10 A 14 B 18 A
 3 A 7 C 11 A 15 B 19 C
 4 B 8 C 12 B 16 A 20 B

14 1 out of 5 in 9 out of 13 at
 2 by 6 on 10 off 14 within
 3 at 7 under 11 in 15 against
 4 for 8 on 12 by

15 1 on 5 at 9 off 13 by
 2 on 6 by 10 under 14 for
 3 in 7 for 11 in 15 on
 4 To 8 On 12 in

16 1 B 6 B 11 B 16 A 21 B
 2 B 7 C 12 A 17 A 22 C
 3 C 8 B 13 A 18 C 23 A
 4 C 9 C 14 C 19 B 24 A
 5 B 10 A 15 B 20 A 25 C

Progress Tests

Units 1 - 2

1 B 5 B 9 B 13 C 17 C
 2 C 6 C 10 C 14 A 18 C
 3 B 7 A 11 B 15 B 19 C
 4 A 8 A 12 A 16 B 20 C

Units 3 - 4

1 B 5 B 9 A 13 C 17 B
 2 A 6 B 10 A 14 B 18 C
 3 A 7 C 11 B 15 A 19 B
 4 B 8 C 12 C 16 A 20 B

Units 5 - 6

1 B 5 B 9 C 13 B 17 B
 2 A 6 A 10 C 14 A 18 B
 3 C 7 C 11 A 15 C 19 C
 4 A 8 B 12 B 16 B 20 A

Units 7 - 8

1 A 5 B 9 C 13 C 17 C
 2 A 6 B 10 C 14 C 18 C
 3 A 7 C 11 B 15 A 19 B
 4 B 8 B 12 C 16 B 20 A

Units 9 - 10

1 C 5 A 9 C 13 B 17 C
 2 B 6 C 10 C 14 A 18 A
 3 A 7 B 11 B 15 C 19 A
 4 C 8 B 12 C 16 B 20 B

Units 11 - 12

1 B 5 B 9 C 13 C 17 A
 2 C 6 A 10 C 14 C 18 B
 3 A 7 B 11 A 15 A 19 C
 4 A 8 A 12 A 16 B 20 A