



SCIENTIFIC JOURNAL

"TIU Journal of Digital Economy and Business"¹

The "TIU Journal of Digital Economy and Business" is a scientific journal that publishes research articles covering a broad range of contemporary economic issues.

The editorial board, reviewers, and authors of the journal strive to adhere to high standards of scientific and publishing ethics, including: transparent interaction between the editorial board and authors, mandatory peer review of all articles submitted to the journal by independent experts or members of the editorial board, open access to publications.

Goals of the "TIU Journal of Digital Economy and Business":

— To foster active and effective communication within the academic and professional community, creating a platform for open exchange and the free expression of ideas that contribute to enhancing the quality of research.

— To bridge the gap between science and practice, seeking opportunities to apply research findings to management activities and address social issues.

— To promote international cooperation and ensure the promotion as well as the dissemination of authors' research outcomes within the global professional community.

The journal is an **Open Access publication**, allowing all users to freely and gratuitously read, download, copy, and reference published materials.

Submission Details:

The journal accepts submissions in three languages (Uzbek, Russian, and English) from authors holding academic degrees and doctoral candidates. Submissions can be sent via email to **umar_khamidkhonov@tiu-edu.uz**.

The journal is published four times a year, with submission deadlines as follows:

- **Issue 1:** March 20
- **Issue 2:** June 20
- **Issue 3:** September 20
- **Issue 4:** December 20

Articles must be based on the authors' original research and meet the **IMRAD** (Introduction, Methods, Results, and Discussion) structure requirements.

¹ The journal is registered with the Agency of Information and Mass Communications of the Republic of Uzbekistan under No. 052954, dated December 12, 2022, ISSN: 2181-4104.

Doctoral candidates submitting independently must provide a supervisor's recommendation confirming the article's suitability for open publication.

Articles must be original and unpublished. All submissions undergo a **blind peer review**, with reviewers assigned by the journal's editorial board.

Each article is subject to plagiarism checks. If revisions are requested by the reviewer, the revised article will be re-checked for plagiarism.

Important Notes:

The author(s) bear full responsibility for the content of their article. The opinions of the editorial board do not always align with those of the author(s).

Articles are published in the order of submission and readiness. However, the editors may organize submissions based on the thematic sections of upcoming issues. The editorial board reserves the right to prioritize articles with research of significant interest to the academic community.

The editorial board reserves the right to accept or reject articles at any stage of the publication process.

The number of authors per article must not exceed **four**.

Articles by the same author cannot be published in consecutive issues of the journal.

The main body of a scientific article (excluding the title, author details, abstract, keywords, and bibliography) must consist of **5 to 12 pages**.

Article Formatting Requirements:

- Articles must be submitted in electronic form in **Microsoft Word** format.
- Font: **Times New Roman**, size **14**.
- Line spacing: **1.0**.
- Paragraph indent: **1.25 cm**.
- Margins: **left – 3 cm, right – 2 cm, top and bottom – 2 cm**.
- **Title**: Centered at the top of the page in **bold, Times New Roman**, size **14**. Titles must be provided in both **Russian** and **English**.
- Below the title, in the center of the upper part of the sheet, the author's surname and initials, the author's **last name, initials, affiliation (institutional affiliation), academic degree, title, email, city, country**, and **SPIN/ORCID** ID should be listed.
- In the upper-right corner of the page, include the **UDC** (Universal Decimal Classification) code.
- Provide an **abstract** of **200–250 words** in both Russian and English.
- Following the abstract, include **keywords** that represent the content of the article.
- The main text must follow the **IMRAD** structure:
- Tables must be created in **Word**, and figures should also be prepared in Word and grouped appropriately.

- Formulas must be entered using the **Microsoft Equation** tool.
- References to the bibliography should appear in square brackets (e.g., [1]).
- The **bibliography** must be formatted in **APA style** (refer to <https://apaformat.org/>).
- The bibliography appears at the end of the article.
- Do not use **bold**, **italic**, or **underlined** fonts in the article.
- Avoid automatic or forced hyphenation, forced line breaks, or page breaks.

Article Structure Checklist

- 1) Title of the article
- 2) Abstract
- 3) Keywords
- 4) Main body (structured using the IMRAD format):
 - I. Introduction
 - II. Literature Review
 - III. Materials and Methods
 - IV. Results
 - v. Discussion
- 5) Bibliographic References

Recommended Article Formatting Example

PROSPECTS FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF PRIVATE EDUCATION

Doctor of Economics, Prof. T.G. Karimov
International University of People's Friendship
Shakhrisabz, Uzbekistan

Email: t.karimov@uni.com

SPIN/ORCID: 5555-6666-7777-8888

Doctor of Economics, Prof. A.G. Akaev
International University of People's Friendship
Shymkent, Kazakhstan

Email: a.akaev@uni.com

SPIN/ORCID: 4444-9999-7777-8888

UDC: 23555.6665.444

Keywords: education, university, higher education, human capital

Abstract (150–200 words): This article explores research conducted in the field of ...

I. INTRODUCTION

The main body of your article begins here...

Education is a key factor in the development of human capital [1]. The COVID-19 pandemic has significantly impacted countries' ability to advance education.

It is worth noting that Scandinavian countries have adopted a distinctive approach to developing their educational systems...

II. LITERATURE REVIEW

The main body of your article is written here...

III. MATERIALS AND METHODS

The main body of your article continues here...

IV. RESULTS

The main body of your article continues here...

V. DISCUSSION

The main body of your article continues here...

VI. BIBLIOGRAPHIC REFERENCES

1. Gänsicke, B. T., Schreiber, M. R., Toloza, O., Fusillo, N. P. G., Koester, D., & Manser, C. J. (2019). Accretion of a giant planet onto a white dwarf star. *Nature*, 576(7785), 61–64. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41586-019-1789-8>